

# Archbishop Calls Diocese 'Beachhead Of Charity'

(Pictures on Pages 10, 11) The program of aid to Cuban refugees inaugurated by the Diocese of Miami almost three years ago was described here by Archbishop Paul J. Hallinan of Atlanta, "as a beachhead of Christian hope and promise for the frightened and discouraged citizens of Cuba."

"You have erected the standard of justice for all

### Thousands Throng Bayfront At Pan American Day Mass

(Pictures on Pages 12, 13) Thousands of South Floridians joined representatives of Latin American countries in the observance of Pan American Day climaxed by the Solemn Pontifical Mass offered by Bishop Coleman F. Carroll last Friday in Miami's Bayfront Park.

A colorful procession of ecclesiastical dignitaries from the Bayfront auditorium to the site of the Mass on grounds adjacent to the Torch of Freedom preceded the Mass sung before a gigantic and beautiful outdoor altar erected especially for the occasion of the second annual observance. Archbishop Paul J. Hallinan of Atlanta presided.

Students of Notre Dame Academy and Immaculata Academy accompanied by the Sisters, Servants of the Immaculate

Heart of Mary and the Sisters of St. Joseph who staff the schools provided a guard of honor for Bishop Carroll, Archbishop Hallinan, and the other eight prelates who attended.

Included were Bishop Eduardo Polanco of Santiago de los Caballeros, Dominican Republic; Bishop Alfred Mendez, C.S.C., Arecibo, Puerto Rico; Bishop Paul L. Hagarty, O. S. B., Nassau; Bishop Eduardo Dalmau, C.P.; Bishop Patrick Shanley, O. C. D.; Bishop Cuthbert O'Gara, C.P., and Auxiliary Bishop Lawrence M. Graziano, O.F.M., Santa Ana, El Salvador.

Msgr. James F. Enright was the archpriest during the Mass and Father Bryan O. Walsh was deacon; Father Joseph O'Shea, subdeacon and Father Neil J.

(Continued On Page 10)

men regardless of race or color," the new Metropolitan of Atlanta told more than 1,000 priests and laymen who gathered at a dinner in his honor at the Everglades Hotel Friday evening.

"You have poured out charity to those who came to your shores in need," Archbishop Hallinan said emphasizing that the faithful in the Diocese of Miami have set an example for the nation at large in their wholesale acceptance of the role which Catholic laymen have in the Church and in the acceptance of the Church in the world around us.

"You have given a fine example of the Church and the community joining forces in the finest American tradition," the Archbishop said.

"Florida has an old and venerable Catholic history which began with the Spanish who left behind Spanish names and customs and more than just a touch of the Faith of that nation which has produced such persons as St. Teresa of Avila and Christopher Columbus," the Archbishop said.

Archbishop Hallinan also commended Bishop Carroll, (Continued On Page 10)

### Church Gives Helping Hand To Freed Invasion Prisoners

(Pictures on Pages 14, 15) Cuban invasion prisoners released last Saturday from Havana's Principe Prison ate their first meal in 24 hours at Miami's Mercy Hospital where they received complete medical examinations.

Bishop Coleman F. Carroll od the facilities of the data institution free of charge when it was learned that 60 of the more than 1,000 invaders taken captive after the ill-fated Bay of Pigs invasion would arrive in Miami.

Archbishop Paul J. Hallinan of Atlanta who was making his first official visit to the Diocese of Miami since his enthronement March 29, joined Bishop Carroll in welcoming the men to Mercy Hospital.

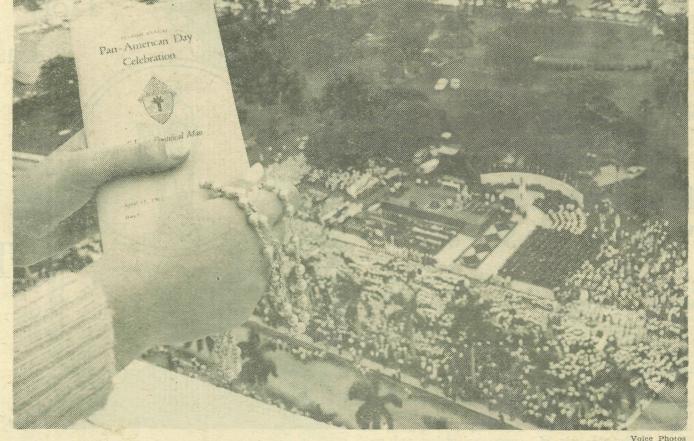
As some 20,000 of South Florida's Cuban refugees jammed the ramps and lobby at Miami International Airport, the liberated 60, some of whom were crippled, deplaned and saluted both the American and Cuban flags carried to the airport apron by a group of invasion fighters who had escaped capture. As thousands of white handkerchiefs waved in the (Continued on Page 14)

#### Bishop To Offer Easter Mass

Solemn Pontifical Mass will be sung at 11 a.m. on Easter Sunday by Bishop Coleman F. Carroll in St. Mary Cathedral. A simulcast of the Mass will be presented on television station WCKT, Ch., 7, and Radio station WCKR, 610 Kc; 97.3 FM with Father James J. Walsh as narrator.

Msgr. Patrick J. O'Donoghue, V.G., pastor of St. Mary Cathedral will be the assistant priest. Father James Conlon will be deacon; Father Nelson Fernandez, subdeacon and Father Neil J. Flemming and Father Donald F. X. Connolly, masters of ceremonies.

Assistant deacons will be Father John J. Nevins and Father Walter J. Dockerill.



PAN AMERICAN Day Mass celebrated Friday in Miami's Bayfront Park by Bishop Coleman F. Carroll attracted thousands of Latin Americans and South Floridians. The second annual Mass was sponsored by the City of Miami and the International Affairs Department of the Miami-Dade County Chamber of Commerce and was offered at a specially constructed altar.

Voice Photos

PRELATE EXPLAINS 'OMINOUS BACKDROP'

# Holy Week Observed In Jerusalem

JERUSALEM (NC) - Catholics in Israel flocked up Mount Zion in solemn procession on Holy Thursday to the Cenacle, the Upper Room traditionally held to be the very place of the Last Supper.

Officials of the Franciscan Custody of the Holy Land,

crossed over from Jordan for the rite. Hundreds of Catholics climbed the spiral road to the top of the holy hill with them.

This year the day was an especially solemn one in this Jewish state. It was also the 15th of the lunar month Nisan, thus the first day of the Passover, the great commemoration of the Exodus, when the first-born of Egypt met death, but those of the Israelites were "passed over." It was the unleavened bread prepared for the Passover Seder that Jesus blessed,

broke and gave to His apostles in the first Christian Eucharist.

For the last four centuries the Cenacle was under Moslem control. Christians could visit it, but could neither kneel nor pray publicly. Things have changed under Israeli administration, and the climax of the procession is the public chanting of the Gospel of Holy Thursday in the Upper Room.

MASS NEAR CENACLE

The evening Mass of the Lord's Supper was celebrated solemnly in the Benedictines' Church of the Dormition, adjacent to the Cenacle complex. and also in the chapel of the Franciscan friary of the Cenacle, which is only about 20 feet from the Upper Room itself.

The rites on Mount Zion included the traditional washing of the feet of 12 poor people from various walks of life in Jerusalem, commemorating Christ's own washing of the feet of the apostles on the first Maundy Thursday.

Tradition holds that the washing took place in the room below the Cenacle, so the Mount Zion procession went there as well as to the Upper Room.

The Cenacle - which was also the room of the Coming Down of the Holy Spirit, on the first Pentecost, and thus the birthplace of the Church - is the only major Holy Week site in Israel. The Via Dolorosa. Calvary, and the Holy Sepulcher are all across the border in

Thus the major solemn rites in the Old City center around



WASHING FEET of one of the "Twelve," Pope John XXIII follows the Holy Thursday tradition established by Christ when He washed the feet of the Apostles on Holy Thursday before the Last Supper.

pulcher. On Palm Sunday morning, Latin Rite Patriarch, Alberto Gori, O.F.M., of Jerusalem, opened the Great Week with the blessing of the palms and procession in the basilica surmounting the site where the Lord was buried and rose from the dead.

Then came the Mass, whose Gospel is St. Matthew's account of the Passion. Later the same day, the Patriarch, accompanied by Catholic prelates of the Latin and various Eastern rites, led a long procession retracing the route of Christ's triumphal entry into Jerusalem.

The Patriarch officiated at the rites of Holy Thursday at the Basilica of the Holy Sepulcher - as he was to do on Good Friday, Holy Saturday, and again on the feast of the Resurrection itself.

# **Communism Topic At Council**

CINCINNATI (NC) - Communism will provide an ominous backdrop to the discussions of more than 2,500 Catholic bishops at the Second Vatican Council, scheduled to open at Rome in October.

Archbishop Karl J. Alter of Cincinnati, a member of the council's Central Preparatory Commission, told newsmen here:

"The purpose of the council is to reinvigorate Christian life in view of the tremendous change that has taken place in the world, particularly with the communist revolution - a frontal attack on the whole concept of Judeo-Christian culture and civilization."

Other councils, especially in the early centuries of the Church, dealt with "doctrinal crises," the Archbishop pointed out, recalling the ancient controversies over the nature of the Blessed Trinity, the meaning of the Incarnation, and so on. "Then came other crises," he added, "such as the split between the East and the West," which he described as having political aspects.

"No immediate crisis faces the Church today from the standpoint of doctrine or disciplinary procedures," s a i d Archbishop Alter, who recently returned from a meeting of the Central Preparatory Commission at Rome.

Nevertheless, the nearly 100 years since the First Vatican Council have brought "many changes in our social conditions," the Archbishop continued.

"We have seen the development of new countries in that time, with consequent problems, and we have to adjust to new situations. For example, in our missionary effort, we have to adapt religious truth to the cultures of new countries without / for the Church," he said, "beimporting western culture, differentiating between what is a truly religious concept and what is simply westernism."

And in addition to these changes, "communism h a s

created a tremendous problem cause it has wiped out the formal existence of the Church in countries behind the Iron Curtain. We will have to discuss how the Church can be maintained and provided for even if it goes underground."

cardinal priests and cardinal

But the evolution of the cen-

tral administration of the

Church has made it more and

more necessary that the car-

dinal bishops devote themselves

to their tasks in the Roman

Curia and leave the practi-

cal administration of their dio-

ceses to auxiliary bishops.

retain only the title.

### **Pope Gives Cardinal Bishops Full Time Duties At Vatican**

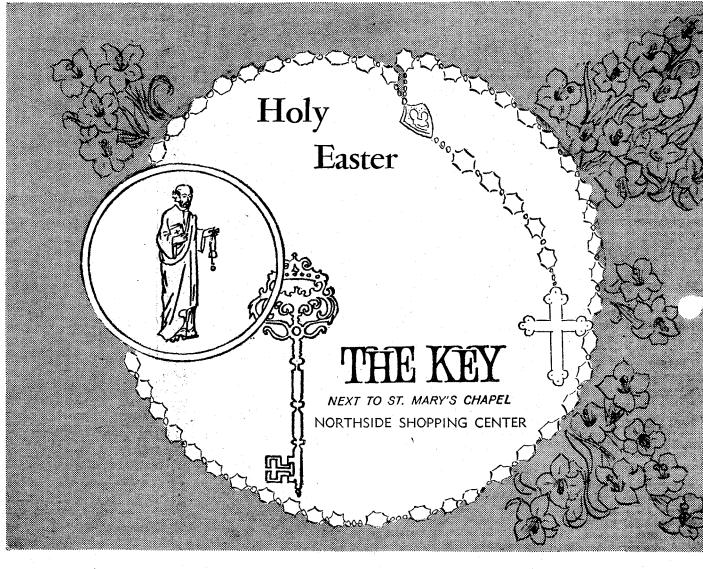
deacons.

VATICAN CITY (NC) - Pope John XXIII has decreed that henceforth the six cardinal bishops will be at the service of the central administration of the Church and will have no ordinary jurisdiction over the ancient suburbicarian dioceses which ring the old city of Rome.

The Pope issued new legislation concerning the college, three and a half weeks after the secret consistory at which he had promised clarification of the duties of cardinal bishops. His decree was contained in a "motu proprio" the name for a document issued on the Pope's own initiative, rather than suggested by one of the administrative bodies. The motu proprio is entitled "Suburbicariis sedi-

The Pope's decision levels further the status of the cardinals of Rome. Pope John revealed in mid-March that from now on all cardinal deacons will be raised from the priesthood to the episcopate, and announced that he himself would consecrate all 12 of the present deacons on Holy Thursday.

The number of cardinal bishops has stood at six since the Middle Ages. They traditionally were the heads of the dioceses in the suburbs of Rome, and take precedence over the other two orders of cardinals - the



**Pope Marks Palm Sunday** With Mass At St. Peter's

Christ's triumphant entry into Jerusalem shortly before His death on the Cross was commemorated with all splendor surrounding His vicar on earth this Palm Sunday when Pope John XXIII moved in procession through St. Peter's Basilica.

The apse of the giant church was draped in the violet of mourning as the Pope took his place in the throne fronting the Altar of the Chair of St. Peter. He

VATICAN CITY (NC) - blessed 290 specially prepared palm branches. One by one, 19 cardinals and more than 200 patriarchs, archbishops, bishops and heads of religious orders knelt before him to receive from him the symbolic palm.

> Then a procession was formed, and the Pope on his portable throne was borne slowly down the main nave of St. Peter's as the Sistine Choir chanted the processional psalms and antiphons.

> > Page 2 April 20, 1962 Miami, Florida

THE VOICE

This became so much the rule of things that Pope John in his present decree ordered that the suburbicarian dioceses be ruled Jordanian Jerusalem. by bishops with complete and independent ordinary power. The cardinal bishops therefore

the Basilica of the Holy Se-

# Segregationist Leaders Excommunicated In La.

NEW ORLEANS (NC) — Archbishop Joseph F. Rummel of New Orleans has excommunicated three Catholic segregationist leaders here for their efforts to block his school desegregation order.

Named in the decree of excommunication were Leander H. Perez, Sr., Jackson G. Ricau, and Mrs. B. J. Gaillot, Jr.

Perez is political boss of neighboring Plaquemines and St. Bernard parishes (counties) and one of Louisiana's most outspoken foes of integration.

Ricau is executive secretary of the segregationist New Orleans Citizens' Council: Mrs. Gaillot is president of a group called Save Our Nation, Inc., which teaches that the Bible requires segregation.

The decree of excommunication said remission of the penalty was reserved to Archbishop Rummel or his delegate.

Excommunication is the church's most severe penalty.

Excommunicated persons may not receive the sacraments, except for Penance in which they confess and are absolved from the offenses for which they incurred excommunication. They may not receive indulgences and are deprived of Christian burial unless before death they show signs of sorrow for the excommunicating offense.

Excommunicated persons may not participate in the divine offices of the Church: the Mass, exposition of the Blessed Sacrament, funerals and processions.

SURVEY SHOWS APPROVAL Meanwhile Catholic parents here appear to have dealt a smashing blow to segregationist hopes for a boycott of Catholic schools when they are desegregated next fall.

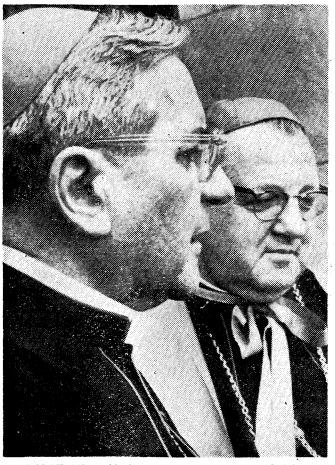
An "informal survey" by the New Orleans and archdiocesan school office indicates that the number of children in greater New Orleans Catholic schools in 1962-'63 may equal or exceed the previous all-time high.

By April 11, some 90 per cent of the children enrolled in Catholic schools had indicated that they would return next September. That did not include new pupils seeking admission to kindergarten and the first year of high schools. They were schema- used to enroll later.

A resent, the total Catholic school enrollment here is 61,025 in 116 elementary schools and 14,682 in 37 high schools. There are 10,851 Negro students in 30 Catholic schools.

At the same time the school enrollment figures were announced, Msgr. Charles J. Plauche, archdiocesan chancellor, disclosed that attendance at Mass and the sacraments and contributions to church collections had remained at their usual levels throughout the archdiocese and had increased in some places.

Following is the text of the



NEW ORLEANS Archbishop Joseph Francis Rummel, left, chats with Coadjutor Archbishop John Patrick Cody. Archbishop Rummel excommunicated three segregationist leaders who are trying to block school integration, planned to begin in September.

decree of excommunication, made public by the archdiocesan chancery:

"Despite the paternal admonition of His Excellency the Most Reverend Joseph Francis Rummel, Archbishop of New Orleans, cautioning certain members of the Church against any further attempt through word or deed to hinder his orders or provoke the devoted people of this venerable archdiocese to disobedience, or rebellion, in the matter of opening our schools to all Catholic children, the following subjects of the Archdiocese of New Orleans, by flagrant disregard of his fatherly counsel, have incurred the spiritual penalty of excommunication of which he warned them in his 'personal and confidential' letter of March 31, 1962;

"Mr. Leander H. Perez Sr., Mr. Jackson G. Ricau, Mrs. B. J. Gaillot Jr.

"This spiritual penalty may be remitted only by the Ordinary or by his delegate. Given at the chancery this 16th day of April in the year of Our Lord 1962 by order of the Most Reverend Archbishop.

"(Signed) Charles J. Plauche, Chancellor."

Perez, Ricau and Mrs. Gaillot had been among the most active of those opposing Archbishop Rummel's March 27 order that all Catholic schools in the New Orleans archdiocese be integrated next fall.

Mrs. Gaillot made public the text of the letter sent to her. She then sought an interview with Archbishop Rummel.

An interview was scheduled for April 16. It was canceled, however, when the Archbishop refused to go along with Mrs. Gaillot's request that she bring two witnesses of her own choice with her.

Notified of the excommunication decree, Mrs. Gaillot said: "His Excellency has no right to make that official without notifying me first. His accusations are false. And the Vatican will have to intervene."

Perez, who has consistently opposed school integration here was a featured speaker at the March 30 Citizens' Council meeting. At that time he urged Catholics to "take your children out of every parochial school cut off their water — make them stop serving the cause of the communists."

Perez called Archbishop Rummel's integration order a "black curse on the 75,000 Catholic white children" involved. He said the order was an example of "moral degradation" and violates every principle of Christianity."

Three Catholic women, members of Mrs. Gailot's Save Our Nation, Inc., group picketed St. Patrick's church here the day before the excommunication announcement. Msgr. Henry C. Bezou, archdiocesan superintendent of schools, is pastor of the downtown parish.

#### U.S. Cardinals Named To Council Commission

VATICAN CITY (NC) — Pope John XXIII has named Richard Cardinal Cushing, Archbishop of Boston, and Joseph Cardinal Ritter, Archbishop of St. Louis, as members of the Central Preparatory Commission for the coming Second Vatican Ecumenical Council.

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Miami, Florida

Page 3

April 20, 1962



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N.C. Photos BRAZILIAN PRESIDENT, Joao Goulart, right, is greeted by Msgr. Paul Tanner, general secretary of the National Catholic Welfare Conference, at a reception preceding a State Department **Catholic Labor Union Leads Ecuador To Split With Cuba** 

Christian Workers led a na-Confederation of tionwide movement that brought about this nation's decision to break diplomatic re-

> lations with communist Cuba. When the army added its stentorian voice to the rising chorus of demands for the diplomatic break, a cabinet crisis resulted. A newly reorganized g o v e r nment urged by the nation's biggest newspapers and such major political parties as the Conservatives. Liberals and Social-Democrats, decided on the rupture with Cuba.

Close on the heels of the diplomatic break a bomb exploded outside the home of the Archbishop of Quito, Carlos Maria Cardinal de la Torre. Communist-led insurrections broke out in the interior of the country.

Former Interior Minister Manuel Araujo was reported to be the rebel leader. He was ousted from the cabinet for his outspoken communist sympathies.

Greater impetus was given to the demand of the Confederation of Christian Workers' for a break with Cuba by the discovery of a secret national communist congress in Guayaquil. This meeting was attended by Cubans carrying diplomatic passports. Large quantities of Marxist propaganda were discovered.

After the government broke relations with Cuba, the Foreign Ministry announced that the more than 120 Cuban refugees in Ecuador's embassy in Havana would be transferred to asylum in the Brazilian embassy.

With the Ecuadorian break, only five Latin American nations remained in relations with Cuba: Bolivia, Brazil, Chile Mexico and Uruguay.

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### Brazil Bishops Plan War **On Poverty In Northeast**

NATAL, Brazil (NC) - Bishops of Brazil's poverty - stricken and turbulent northeast met here with government experts and labor union leaders to study ways to step up the prelates' social and economic plight.

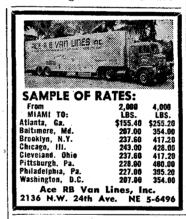
Increased attempts to better the area's health standards by more intensive sanitation work are already under way as a result of the meeting, presided over by Bishop Eugenio de Araujo Sales, Apostolic Administrator of the Natal archdiocese.

The meeting also decided to open training schools for farm leaders who will later help to operate farm cooperatives, radio schools and other facilities.

The Bank of Brazil was asked to aid the financing of cooperatives and help provide for other needs, such as farm machinery and seeds.

DISCUSS PROGRESS The meeting also discussed the progress made by projects already launched by the bishops to alleviate the lot of the landless and largely illiterate farm workers of the northeast, hit hard in recent years by a series of droughts and declining\*farm prices.

Among the projects are numerous irrigation schemes, health and maternity centers. schools for children and radio schools to teach adult farm workers how to read and write. Migration centers have





been set up to assist the thousands of farm families who have fled from drought areas. Much of this work has been done with the help of government funds.

Despite the efforts, the northeast remains this nation's most agitated area, with leftist-led peasant leagues threatening to take over the land by force.

#### Censorship Bill Passed **By Italian Parliament**

ROME (NC) - Italy's Chamber of Deputies has passed a bill to set up censorship commissions for movies and plays judged "detrimental to public morals."

– Advertisement – **Social Security** 

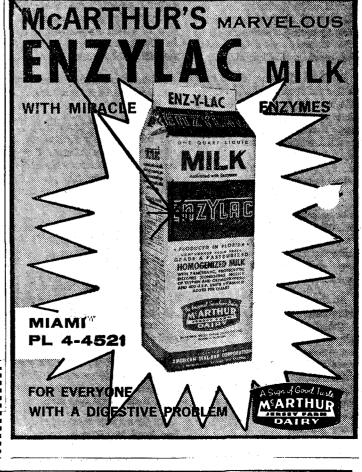
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JUMPING TWO ROPES at the same time, Sister Elaine, of St. Hyacinth High School, Pittsburgh, teaches the art of jumping rope during a school recess.

### COUNTING CALORICS? **10,000 Catholic Educators** To Open Detroit Convention

Around the

speak on the theme "Fostering

the Ecumenical Spirit," at the

opening session, and William

H. Conley, a Marquette Univer-

sity official, will speak on "The

Lay Teacher in the Catholic

DULAC, La. (NC) - Some

100 boats are expected to gather

here April 26 for the annual

blessing of the shrimp fleet by

Coadjutor Archbishop John P.

Cody of New Orleans.

Fleet To Be Blessed

School."

DETROIT, Mich. (NC) - The U.S. Catholic Church's biggest single project - education gets its annual review next week when some 10,000 educators gather in Detroit.

All educational levels from the Hierarchy to kindergarten teachers will assemble under the banner, "Fostering the Ecumenical Spirit," at the 59th annual convention of the National Catholic Educational Association.

Although the ecumenical theme is due for major treatment in the nearly 200 sessions set between April 24 and 27, the convention will get into other matters affecting the world's largest private school system, such as the increase in lay teachers, educational television and new teaching methods in mathematics.

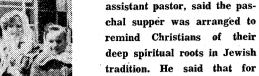
Reflecting the broad spectrum of the Church's education effort, sessions will not be confined to Catholic elementary and secondary schools, colleges and seminaries.

In other meetings, the NCEA's Newman Club Chaplains' Section will review its work among the estimated 540,000 Catholics who now attend non-Catholic colleges and universities. a total which in recent years has moved ahead of the Catholic college enrollment now standing at about 3 ).

The NCEA is an association of Catholic teachers and administrators which promotes interchange of ideas among through its departments: superintendents; colleges and univiersities; elementary schools: secondary schools; special education; major seminary, and minor seminary.

Archbishop John F. Dearden of Detroit, president general of the NCEA, will formally open the convention by celebrating a Solemn Pontifical Mass on April 24 in St. Aloysius church.

Archbishop Dearden will



Jews it was designed to show recognition by Catholics that Christ's Last Supper was a Passover meal.

WILMINGTON, Del. (NC) -

A Passover "seder," attended

by Catholics, Protestants and

Jews, was held in St. Patrick's

parish hall here Palm Sunday.

Father James Peterman,

Usual Passover symbols were included in the meal - bitter herbs, dipped in salt water and eaten as a memorial of the bitterness of Jewish slavery; the

With Passover 'Seder' Rites unleavened bread (matzoths), commemorating the flight of the Jws when they did not have time to make leavened bread; roasted eggs, the shankbone of a lamb and Haroses, a combination of apples, raisins, nuts

> and cinnamon which resembles apple butter and is eaten to remind Jews of their slave labor under the Egyptians.

Parish Marks Palm Sunday

The shankbone of the lamb is symbolic of the paschal sacrifice. Passages from the Jewish Hagadah book were read, outlining the order of the Jewish Passover and the story of the exodus from Egypt. There was a blessing of wine in translation from Hebrew prayers and the symbolic washing of hands as is done at "seders" in Jewish homes.

The main difference between the St. Patrick's "seder" and the meal in Jewish homes was the Catholic service related it to Christ and the Last Supper. Rabbis from the Wilmington area were invited to the Catholic "seder" and explained the symbolism and significance of the Passover.

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this no-risk trial unless the treat- This information snould include ment worked. This is all the more remarkable in light of the fact ning, and whether or not you now that the great majority of cases have or ever have had any of the of excessive hair fall and bald- following conditions: Do you have ness are the beginning of more dandruff? is it dry or oily? fully developed stages of male pattern baldness and cannot be helped. But how can any man or your forehead become oily or woman be sure what is actually causing their hair loss? Even if how often? and any other inforbaldness may seem to "run in your family," this is certainly no proof of the cause of YOUR hair loss.

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### **Even Non-Believer Shares Hope From The First Easter**

It is true that even the non-believer in our times lives off the treasure of hope that Christianity opened to the world. To a degree beyond his imagining and surely beyond his willingness to admit, he puts his foot more firmly to the path of life only because the very atmosphere of the world is charged with the victory of Christ.

Perhaps because many of us have lived so long and so fully off the inheritance of Christ that we may fail to credit His Resurrection as the source of our hope. The fact is that when Our Lord raised Himself from death to life, every human being became indebted to Him. He made it possible for men to live with unshakable hope. Never before had anyone been able to pull back the veil between this world and the next. No one had ever dared to fall a victim to death and still promise to conquer it.

When Christ came out of the tomb, He opened the gate to a far greater world beyond the grave and laid down specific directions for reaching it. "I am the Resurrection and the Life. He that believes in Me, even if he be dead shall live."

Eternal life then became no longer a matter of speculation or day dreaming. The forceful evidence of the Resurrection convinced the people of all nations that death was not annihilation, that it did not mean the closing of the book of life. "I go to prepare a place for you that where I am you also may be."

This is the source of all our hope. Hence it is no wonder that since the first Easter, Christians have been able to face the problems of life with cheerfulness and courage unknown before Christ's coming. The glorious hope of a greater life to come is more than enough to enable us to bear the trials of life with peace. Christ has led the way through the door of death. His Resurrection urges us to follow Him at any cost in life and in death.

### Catholic Education In U.S.

One could get an impressive idea of the vastness of the Catholic Educational System by looking around Cobo Hall in Detroit next week when the National Catholic Education Association will hold its 59th annual convention. Very likely there will be about 10,000 delegates from every State in the country and from every level of education.

The bare statistics connected with these educators tell an eloquent story in themselves. For instance, there are 267 colleges and universities conducted under Catholic auspices; 2433 high schools; 10,594 elementary schools. A surprising total of 11,560 priests teach full time either in college or high school. There are 98,856 Catholic Sisters devoting their lives to teaching in college, high school or grade school. Brothers in school work on all levels number 4,807. There are now 52,834 lay teachers working in Catholic institutions throughout the United States.

In all over five million students are receiving their education at one level or another under Catholic guidance. This remarkable fact is made all the more impressive when we realize that a combination of extraordinary factors is making this possible. There is first of all the spirit of dedication which characterizes our teachers who have been carefully trained to meet State standards of excellence in education while at the same time giving rightful place to Christian truths and principles in their teaching efforts. Secondly, there is the amazing generosity and understanding of Catholic parents and other appreciative adults who have built our schools.

Not many non-Catholics realize how much the nation benefits from the parochial school system. Our schools save the States every year in maintenance costs (not including building costs) \$2.3 billion. The Catholic educational system has a property value of over \$5 billion and an annual operating budget of \$825 million.

The convention of the NCEA next week will indeed impress us with the vastness and greatness of our Catholic School System in the United States.

### **Role Of Excommunication**

It is disturbing, so close to Easter, to find headlines in the press reporting the need of the ancient penalty of excommunication of a few Catholics whose prejudice apparently is so deep that they prefer to defy Church authorities rather than bow to the demands of racial justice.

There are times when the ordinarily quiet, unspectacular manner of the Church's dealings with her members could be interpreted as weakness and exploited as cowardice. The Archbishop of New Orleans, after a number of years, devoted to preparing his people to face the obligation of justice and charity, obviously was convinced that discussion had to give way to action. Reluctantly he ex-



acted the fearful penalty of excommunication, a measure designed once and for all to impress deeply on members of the Church the seriousness of obstinate refusal to abide by rightful authority.

In 1947 when St. Louis was faced with possible disturbances because of plans for integration, the Archbishop, now Cardinal Ritter, warned that excommunication would be the penalty for those who interfered "in the administrative office of their Bishop" by oppositing his authority. Opposition quickly died down, and integration was effected without incident.

The Church forces no one to become a member, but those who willingly profess her creed and accept her authority must thereby be subject to her teaching and laws. Only rarely does the Church act so strongly towards an individual that he is shut out of the Church by the penalty of excommunication and loses his claim thereby to the spiritual goods which membership has given him a right to expect.

Let's hope that such a drastic sanction may bring these three people to their senses and serve ultimately to impress on all the Catholic teaching on racial justice.

### **Parish And Private Gifts** Add \$5000 To Burse Fund

to become priests for the Dio-

cese of Miami; in addition,

there are many others in the

major seminary who are study-

ing throughout this country and

overseas. The goal of the Burse

Fund is to establish a Burse

for each candidate so that in

the years to come, as God con-

tinues to bless the area with vo-

cations, each candidate will be

Burses are not made up of

just large gifts. It is the small

donations as well which help

to establish many of the Burs-

es which have already been

Remember, also, to remem-

ber the Burse Fund in your last

will. There can be no finer

monument to your Faith, nor

more security in having prayers

offered for your soul, than to

include the Burse Fund in your

Use the following wording,

"I hereby give, devise, and

bequeath to the Most Rever-

end Coleman F. Carroll, as

Bishop of Miami, a Corpora-

tion sole, the sum of ----, for

the Burse Fund of the Diocese

adequately provided for.

started.

will.

Donations to the Burse Fund were highlighted this past week by two parishes which sent over \$1,000 apiece for the Burse which has been established by each parish of the Diocese. Holy Family Church, North Miami, increased its parish Burse by \$1,600.

St. Pius X Church, Fort Lauderdale, donated \$1,075 for its parish Burse. Other parishes sending over \$500 included Gesu of Miami, which sent \$941.23 and St. Joan of Arc. Boca Raton, which sent \$847.

A Burse is a sum of money, \$20,000. This amount is invested so that its annual income will help to care for the yearly training expenses of an individual seminarian. Once a particular recipient of a specific Burse is ordained, the income is applied to another until ultimately the original Burse is responsible for helping many seminarians to the priesthood.

And whoever has helped to establish such Burses has a part in the promise of Pope Pius XII that whoever helps even one candidate to the priesthood has a share in all the future Masses and good works which shall be his.

At present there are nearly 170 minor seminarians studying

April 20, 1962

Page 6

THE VOICE Miami, Florida

of Miami."

ida.

#### SUM AND SUBSTANCE

### Knowledge Is No Cure-All For Ills Of Today's World

By FATHER JOHN B. SHEERIN sell's Why I Am Not A Chris-

President Kennedy painted a bright and cheery picture of the future in his talk at the University of California. He saw the power

of Communism waning: "No one can doubt that the wave of the future is not the conquest of the world by a single dogmatic creed but the libera- FR. SHEERIN

tion of the diverse energies of free nations and free men."

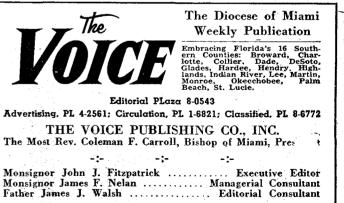
He went on to say that in spite of the fact that the threat of thermonuclear war will continue to hang over mankind, "we can have a new confidence today in the direction in which history is moving.'

It is good to hear an optimistic note at this time when the Soviets are rattling their rockets once again. But I confess that the President's talk left me cold. He rested all his hopes for a better future on the acquisition of knowledge, citing our universities as reservoirs of creative ideas and repositories of "the long view of the shore dimly seen."

I realize he was speaking to a predominantly academic audience and that he was expected to emphasize the intellectuals' contribution to future peace and progress. But he need not have put all his eggs in one basket. Mere knowledge is no cure-all for the world's ills.

In fact, this "most educated century" is also the century that has known more diabolic hate than any other. Unless man's heart mellows as his mind increases in knowledge, he is only increasing his capacity for evil. Religion is the force that mellows the heart and disciplines its unruly passions.

Recently I was browsing through a copy of Bertrand Rus-



-:- William P. Dale Advertising Manager	Joseph S. Zilley	
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tian. I came across the following line: "It is possible that mankind is on the threshold of a golden age; but if so, it will be necessary first to slay the dragon that guards the door, and this dragon is religion."

Why does he regard religion as a dragon? Because he feels that fear is the foun n of all religion and that religion perpetuates those inhumanities the world should outgrow.

FALSE CONCEPT But I found that Russell has a mistaken concept of religion, a concept rife in the palmy days of Victorian rationalism. He sees the whole idea of God as one borrowed from Oreintal despotisms and he claims that religion teaches men to fear the world and be terrified by it.

Therefore he would kill the dragon that stands at the door to progress. Yet it seems to me that Bertrand Russell is a Christian in spirit in spite of his condemnation of religion. He is seeking for a force that will induce men to love each other. He asserts that fear can be eradicated from human life by means of education and reform of economic and political institutions. He really means that love can remake the world.

Unconsciously he yearns for the loving Christ he claims to despise. He is so preoccupied with the faults of individual Christians, that he does not really see into the essence of Christianity, the love of God and love of man for the sake of God.

We individual Christians are to blame. We often give non-believers the impression ours is a religion of fear. We obey the Commandments but we lack love and outsiders sense the fact.

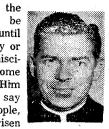
Christ said that the distinguishing mark of the Christian is "that you have love one for another." If we put this in practice, Bertrand Russell's dragon will become an angel of light.

### 'After Three Days I Will Rise Again'

#### By FATHER JAMES J. WALSH

"Sir, we have remembered how that deceiver said, while He was yet alive, 'After three days I will rise again.' Give orders. there-

fore, that the sepulchre guarded until the third day or else His disciples may come and steal Him away, and say to the people, has risen



"m the Father Walsh 1. dead.' "

So spoke the Pharisees to Pontius Pilate the day after the death of Christ. For some hours they had tasted the sweetness of their victory. It was almost too complete to be true . . . And yet there came the disturbing thought that even in death they feared Him, as the echo of His prediction to rise again resounded in their ears. A ridiculous prophecy, of course, but prudent men must safeguard a victory against all tricks.

Blinded by their hatred of Christ, they could not imagine the feelings of the Apostles who had lived in the love of Christ. Could the Pharisees have peered into the crowded upper room where the Apostles gathered, they would have had more reason to ignore them with contempt than to suspect them of a counter plot.

The Apostles were in no mood to stage a fake victory. They sat in a group, afraid to leave the house, too stunned to think clearly about the present or the future. With the last breath of Christ, their hopes had drifted away. Gone were the dreams of the new kingdom. Their years of intensive preparation now had no value or meaning. Without Christ, there was no truth to teach. no light to spread, no strength to impart, no reason to live.

#### TRUTH OF THE MATTER

How could it have ended thus? Had He not confounded His enemies on countless occasions and avoided their vindictive hands? A mere word from Him had given vision to the blind and hearing to the deaf. The motion of His finger had stilled the wild water of the sea. What had since happened to His power?

Then there were the promises. The Apostles numbly turned over in their minds the glorious promises He had made. No one had ever dared make such claims. "My kingdom is not of this world . . . I am come that you may have life ... He that believes in Me even though he be dead shall live . . . I will raise him up in the last day . . . I and the Father are one ... Before Abraham came to be, I am .... Take courage, I have overcome the world . . .

To support His claims and warrant belief in His messagge He worked wonders unknown in the world before. But still His enemies refused to believe They defied Him. They insisted on a final, unmistakable proof.

"Master, we would see a sign from Thee," they challenged Him. And Christ made His solemn promise, the most shocking of all His promises. "The Son of Man shall be in the heart of the earth three days and three nights."

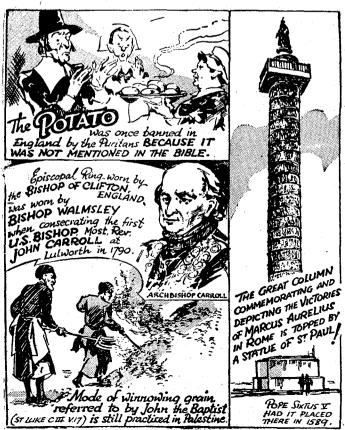
Isn't it almost incredible that while the enemies of Christ paid strict attention to this astonishing prophecy, the Apostles seemed to have ignored it.

And while the Jews were taking precautions and the Apostles continued to brood in an atmosphere of despair, as suddenly as He had called Lazarus back to life, Jesus came forth from the tomb.

The news spread like lightning. And once again we find

### Strange But True

By M. J. MURRAY Copyright 1959. N.C.W.C. News Service



the same amazing contrast between Christ's friends and His enemies. The guards were bribed to spread the lie that the Apostles stole the body while the slept. The Jewish Council did not deny the fact of the **Resurrection!** 

On the other hand, the Apostles, when they heard the news, immediately brushed it off as foolish imaginings of some of the women. They dismissed the ecstatic testimony of Mary Magdalene as hysteria. The story of the two disciples at Emmaus did nothing to convince them. Thomas went them all one better and refused for eight days to believe.

His enemies had indeed been given the sign asked for, the final sign. They witnessed the power of God, they saw death conquered for the first time, they found their challenge was accepted and answered. But even with this they were unwilling to believe in Him. However, so overwhelming was - and is - the evidence that all those whose hopes had been founded on Christ came to believe and indeed to die in defense of their conviction. And after them the countless millions in every generation who, unlike Thomas, did not see, but still believed.

Thus the pattern of faith was set for all time — and still endures today. The man who closes his mind against Christ before he investigates His claims, will not believe, no matter what wonders he sees. A miracle means nothing to the person who has already made up his mind that miracles are impossible. The one who is determined not to believe cannot believe.

However, to the sincere, openminded man, belief in the Resurrection of Christ is based on such solid, unanswerable proofs that he finds it impossible to understand how anyone can deny it.

For him - as for us - Easter is the confirmation of faith. the rebirth of hope, the reason for love.



AN ALTAR BOY NAMED "SPECK"

4-16-62

"Now wag your tail and look like a black sheep."

# Why Our Risen Savior Bears His Wounds

By FR. KILIAN McGOWAN, C.P On the first Eastern morn, as He had predicted, Our Blessed Lord arose from the grave glorious and immortal. He had conquered sin,

death and the worst mischief of men. Yet, in victory, He choose to retain the most obvious signs of His sufferings and humiliations. He

bore the scars Father Kilian of His precious wounds.

Our Lord pointed out these wounds to the penitent Magdalene, to the doubting Thomas and others as proof that He was truly the Crucified Master. Even centuries later, He showed Himself to saints such as Margaret Mary with His wounds shining like five brilliant suns. Why does He appear thus? Doesn't this seem to mar the perfection of His triumph?

The wounds of the Risen

### **BE YOU PERFECT**

Savior teach us that the disciple is not above his Master. Despite His agonizing prayer in the Garden, Our Lord did not escape the cross. No matter how hard or how much we pray, neither shall we. Why? Because our Father in heaven answers us by giving us what we need, rather than what we want. And we don't know what's best for ourselves.

Given our choice, we would probably prefer to follow the Christ of the infancy. Or the hidden or public life. Too many would pass over the Christ of the bitter passion. We find it easier too to meditate on the inspiring words of the Sermon on the Mount, than we do linger on His words on sin, satan and hell.

Yet, His wounds remind us that life is never a warfare and God's secret weapon is the Cross. The beauty of His wounds teach us that the

cross doesn't have to disfigure or destroy, for it has the power to beautify and enrich. The precious wounds of our Savior didn't disfigure the beauty of the Sacred Humanity, or else the saints in heaven wouldn't thrill at their sight.

The Savior also shows His wounds to console His crossbearers. They are an everpresent reminder that He suffered more than any of us. He knows every human pain by experience, because He was hungry and thirsty, persecuted and betrayed, abandoned and crucified. Only one pain was unknown to Him — the crucifixion of the sinner who knows that he is separated from God by sin.

Using the humanity He shares with us, He accepted all of this and then consecrated it with His divinity. He took the frustration out of suffering -

the sting out of death - and the defeat out of the grave. He reminds us that as a glorious conquerer He has overcome all. And He did it in our name and for our sake.

The Five Wounds of Christ are the link between Good Friday and Easter Sunday --a very human link imbedded deeply in the flesh of God's own Son . They should convince every follower of Christ that there can be no glorious resurrection shared with Our Lord, unless he is willing to share Christ's warfare against sin and death.

Our Risen King has done much more than simply point out the way and console the wayfarers - He has lead the way. In heaven He stands ever in the presence of His Father exposing His wounds and praying for our needs. There they remind the Father of His undying love for each soul; and there they win the graces for those who choose to walk in His footsteps.

#### **Reapportionment Battles Shaping** Up

By Father JAMES L. VIZZARD

Msgr. George G. Higgins is in Europe in connection with the work for the forthcoming Vatican Council. In his absence, this column is written by Father Vizzard, Director of the Washington Office of the National Catholic Rural Life Conference.

Two things have occurred in recent weeks which are going to profoundly affect rural-urban relationships, almost certainly to the detriment of the former.

The first episode was the Congressional defeat for the Administration's proposed Department of Urban Affairs. Those who are convinced that such a cabinet-level depart-

### THE YARDSTICK

ture.

ment is urgently needed are placing the blame for the defeat squarely on the shoulders of farm lobbyists and rural minded Congressmen.

There were other sources of effective opposition, not the least of which was the successful Republican maneuver to deny President Kennedy a political victory. But rural interests are being chiefly credited with the bill's defeat.

It is no wonder, then, that organized labor and agriculture's other friends look for some reciprocity and are disturbed that there was none on the Urban Affairs issue. With farmers becoming an everdecreasing proportion of our population they cannot afford to fail friends to whom they are obligated for past support and whom they are going to need perhaps even more in the fu-

This development becomes even more acute in the light of recent Supreme Court action. In a decision which almost surely will have as profound a political impact as any other court actions of this century, by a 6 to 2 vote the Court determined that voters can call on Federal courts to require State reapportionment which will give equitable representation to the urban population centers.

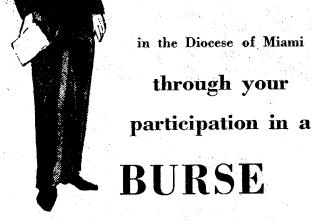
It has been one of the accepted facts of political life in the United States that urban representation in State legislatures has been grossly deficient. Bural districts of 10,000 might have greater representation than a city of 100,000.

The result, of course, has been rural-dominated legislatures. In the allocation of tax monies and other benefits. fast-growing urban areas have often got the short end of the stick.

Now that the door has been opened, the Federal courts will be busy with cases instituted by under-represented voters. It will not take many years before rural domination is ended. When that day dawns farmers are going to wish that their spokesmen had been more careful not to alienate friends.



### You can help provide future priests



A Burse is a sum of money — made up of large and small donations — used for the training of seminarians.

> "Whoever helps even one candidate to the priesthood shares in all the future Masses and good works that will be his."

-Pope Pius XII

Send your donation today to help the future priests of the Diocese of Miami. A complete burse is Twenty thousand dollars.

#### For contributions or information:

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Dear Father: Enclose please find as my initial contribution in the Burse Fund.	
□ Please send more information about how I can help the Burse Fund. (check if you desire more informa- tion.)	
Name	

# The Threat Of World Communism

This is the sixth in a series of 10 articles on the nature of the communist challenge in the world today with special emphasis on the most effective and intelligent response to the challenge for Americans.

(From Communism: Threat To Freedom by Father John F. Cronin, S.S. Available at the St. Paul Catholic Book Center, 2700 Biscayne Blvd., Miami.)

#### By FATHER JOHN F. CRONIN, S.S.

The Soviet Union has used a wide variety of tactics in its attempt to make the world communist: These include: military conquest; diplomatic pressures; psychological warfare and internal subversion; and economic warfare.

Direct or indirect military conquest brought Communist control to Latvia, Lithuania, Estonia, Poland, East Germany, Hungary, Bulgaria, Rumania, Czechoslovakia, Yugoslavia, Albania, China, North Korea, North Vietnam, and Laos.

Chinese communism has contributed techniques for guerrilla warfare used by Castro in Cuba, and by others in Algeria, Vietnam, Laos, and the Congo.

By these methods "wars of liberation" can be fought as internal revolutions, once subversion and psychological warfare have prepared a suitable base. By these techniques, Communist power can be expanded in a military fashion without external invasion.

Diplomatic pressure has been exercised on many fronts, often in combination with veiled military threats. For example, European NATO powers are told that they would be the first victims in a nuclear war, and not the United States.

#### ★ ★ ★

Every effort is made to create or exploit differences within the anti-Communist alliances. The Soviet Union has consistently tried to weaken the United Nations and to extend its veto power to the internal functioning of this organization.

Its persistent aim is to drive anti-Communist nations into neutralism, and neutral nations into policies favoring the Soviet bloc. It is particularly adept at exploiting grievances based on political or economic colonialism in Asia, Africa, and Latin America.

Communist tacticians have developed psychological warfare to a high degree. They create and lessen tensions in the attempt to wring the last possible concession in international conferences.

They have a worldwide propaganda apparatus and know the value of propaganda through action. They stir up riots, demonstrations, and other forms of agitation to spread their ideas and to confuse and intimidate their enemies.

#### Subversion

Closely connected with psychological warfare is the weakening of opponents through internal subversion. Local Communist Parties seek to foment discontent over economic and social grievances. They parrot the Moscow-directed attacks upon the United States and other free nations.

So far as possible, they harass their governments with impossible demands for immediate and sweeping social changes. They are particularly obstructive when a government is seeking social reform, since any lessening of discontent would weaken their appeal.

The danger of subversion is greatest in the developing nations of Asia, Africa, and Latin America. In Latin America, for example, the contrast between extreme poverty and great and ostentatious wealth offers fertile ground for Communist agitation where land reform and a greater measure of social justice are desperately needed.

A similar problem exists in the Near East. Frustrated intellectuals in these areas often turn Communist. Many of them are trained in the Soviet Union to become expert agitators and revolutionaries.

Cuba affords a clear example of their technique of seizing control of a revolution that was not broadly and openly Communist at the beginning.

In much of Africa, Communists seek to train the future leaders of the new nations. They offer scholarships to Soviet universities. In addition, many nations of the Soviet bloc are willing to send technical experts to these countries.

#### \* \* \*

The U.S.S.R. itself has a fairly extensive program of loans and grants to developing nations. Moreover, both Russia and China argue that their rapid development from agrarian societies to industrial nations offers a pattern that will bring quick results in areas that impatiently seek their share of the world's wealth.

Subversion in the more advanced industrial nations, such as France and Italy, is aimed more at influencing national policy than at revolution.

Although the countries named above have extremely large

Communist parties, as long as these nations remain prosperous and politically strong, there seems to be little danger a Communist takeover.

#### Economic Warfare

The Soviet Union does not yet possess the resources to carry out economic warfare on a massive scale. Communist China is even more handicapped in this regard. Nevertheless, they have used sizable resources in the effort to win friends and punish their enemies.

The Soviet Union and its satellites have made loans and grants to developing nations. They are willing to build steel mills, roads, airports, harbors or any facility that could develop prestige and influence for them. Their experts and technicians have been made available to governments requesting their assistance.

While the total of such efforts is considerably less than the total effort of the Western World and the United Nations, it often happens that Communists are more successful in making political capital out of their ventures.

#### \* \* \*

It would be a mistake to over-rate the accomplishments of world-wide Communism, passing over our own gains in Western Europe and other parts of the world. Nevertheless, it is equally fallacious to deny the enormous effectiveness of the Soviet effort.

But, in view of the dangerous amount of confusion in our country, it is important to note that the real communist threat is largely external, centered in the Soviet Union, and not from within.

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NEXT WEEK: How To Fight Communism Abroad

### Congressmen Hear Praise Of Father Cronin's Book

WASHINGTON (NC) — Sen. Hubert Humphrey of Minnesota, speaking in the U.S. Senate, praised a priest's booklet on communism as an "extremely timely and valuable publication."

Humphrey also placed in the Congressional Record excerpts from the booklet, "Communism: Threat to Freedom,"by Father John F. Cronin, S. S., assistant director of the Social Action Department, National Catholic Welfare Conference.

WASHINGTON (NC) — Sen. Claiborne Pell of Rhode Island warmly praised the booklet "Communism: Threat To Freedom" by Father John F. Cronin S. S., assistant director of the National Catholic Welfare Conference's Social Action Department.

Pell, in a speech on the floor of the Senate, said, the booklet is "a remarkably succinct, well balanced and penetrating exposition on communist activity at home and abroad."

He described Father Cronin as "one of the foremost students in the United States of communist activities."

He particularly praised the booklet for its analysis of the "eroding position" of the U.S.

warning against "hysteria and suspicion" in fighting communism. WASHINGTON (NC) — Rep

Communist party, as well as its

Abraham J. Multer of New York has praised the booklet, "Communism: Threat to Freedom," by Father John F. Cronin, S. S., assistant director of the Social Action Department, National Catholic Welfare Conference. He also placed in the Congressional Record an editorial lauding the booklet from the New York World-Telegram and Sun.

SAGINAW (NC) — Copi-Father John F. Cronin's let "Communism: Threat to Freedom" have been sent to every priest in the Diocese of Saginaw by direction of Bishop Stephen S. Woznicki,

A covering letter by Msgr. Eugene A. Forbes, Chancellor, said: "The Bishop feels that this is the latest and most authoritative work on world communism, especially about communism in the United States."

The booklet was recommended for use by study clubs and convert classes. Father Cronin is assistant director of the Social Action Department, National Catholic Welfare Conference.

Page, 8 April 2021962 M. THE VOICE M. Migmi: Florida M.

### Study School-Aid Issues Then Act, Laymen Urged

**Ribicoff Backs Certain Type** 

Loans For Private Schools

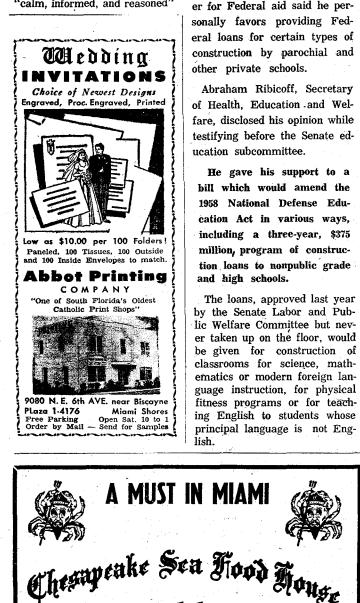
BALTIMORE (NC) - Archbishop Lawrence J. Shehan of Baltimore has asked the laity of the archdiocese to study the issue of Federal aid to private schools, come to their own conclusions, and act on their own initiative.

"Whatever happens," he said, "will be brought about not by the Bishops of the country, but by you, the laity."

In an address to the Baltimore Holy Name convention, he ansed he would provide the nor la i the archdiocese with information pertaining to the school aid issue, to be distributed during Catholic Education Month.

#### 'TAKE LEAD'

Archbishop Shehan asked Holy Name members to "take the lead" in bringing the material to the attention of fellow Catholics, and to form groups where "calm, informed, and reasoned"



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discussion of the problem can Archbishop Shehan raised the take place.

"I am asking you members of the Holy Name Society and all our Catholic people to study the problem thoroughly, to acquaint yourselves with every aspect of the subject, and then to take such action and exercise such influence as your conclusions clearly indicate," he said.

The prelate emphasized that the Bishops of the country "have no desire to impose their will arbitrarily on our Catholic people or on the public general-

WASHINGTON (NC) - The

Abraham Ribicoff, Secretary

He gave his support to a bill which would amend the 1958 National Defense Education Act in various ways, including a three-year, \$375

million, program of construc-

tion loans to nonpublic grade

The loans, approved last year

administration's top campaign-

question whether an aid program that ruled out assistance to private schools was immoral and discriminatory.

"If there is to be Federal aid to education," he said. "there is a serious question that involves justice and hence has a moral aspect - a question whether Federal aid which denies assistance to private schools or relief to parents who exercise their constitutional right to send their children to them, is not discriminatory and, ultimately, immoral."

Ribicoff, who is seeking the

Democratic nomination for Sen-

ator from Connecticut and is

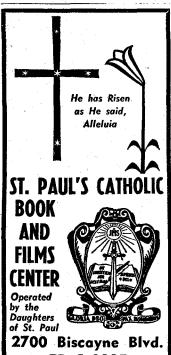
expected to leave the admin-

istration shortly, had not

before publicly supported as-

sistance for private schools.

He said previous aid to education bills have been opposed by the Bishops of the country on those grounds.



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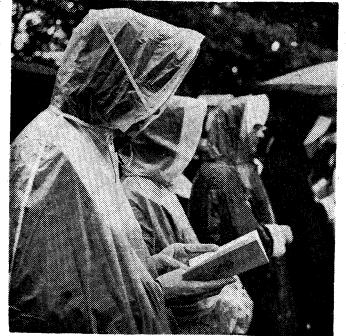
#### April 20, 1962 THE VOICE Miami, Florida & Page 9 act

#### ARCHBISHOP HALLINAN SAYS

### **Diocese: Beachhead of Charity**



**Newspapers Provided Shelter From Rain** 



**Rain Capes Covered Sisters' Habits** 

### **Thousands Throng Bayfront** At Pan American Day Mass

(Continued From Page 1) Flemming, Father Donald F. X. Connolly, Father Joseph M. Mc-Laughlin, Father Claude Brubaker and Father John J. Donnelly, masters of ceremonies.

'RIGHTS OF MEN' Bishop Antonio Capdevila-Ferrando, C.M., Vicar Apostolic of San Pedro Sula, Honduras, gave the sermon in both English and Spanish, emphasizing the necessity for unity among the peoples of the western hemisphere and reminding the outdoor congregation that "the rights of men come not from the generosity of the state but from the merciful hand of God. The state has the right to protect the rights of men," he said, "not to limit or restrict their rights."

As Bishop Carroll offered the Holy Sacrifice of the Mass a light rain began and thousands of Sisters from schools and institutions throughout the Diocese of Miami knelt on the grass and sidewalk beside students, laymen, and representatives of diocesan organizations and Latin American consular corps.

Members of the Miami Serra Club and Ushers Clubs from parishes in the Greater Miami area served as ushers during the Mass at which secular and diocesan priests assisted with all the seminarians from St. John Vianney Minor Seminary.

Music was provided by the combined choirs of the seminary and Barry College, accompanied at the organ by Clayton Brenneman. Five fourman color guards participated under the coordination of Capt. John Buckley, U.S. Army Recruiting Service, Miami. Unitspresent were from Homestead Air Force Base, the Miami Naval Reserve Training Center, Miami Military Academy, Seventh Coast Guard District and the Second 105 MM Howitzer Battalion, U.S. Miami Marine Corps Reserve.

Msgr. John J. Fitzpatrick, Miami Diocesan director of the Spanish - speaking Apostolate, was in charge of arrangements for the Mass which was sponsored by the City of Miami and the International Affairs Department of the Miami - Dade County Chamber of Commerce.

(Continued From Page 1) the clergy, and the faithful on the remarkable growth of the Diocese of Miami during the past three and one half years since its erection.

"The brief history of your Diocese has been a spiritual and material investment in the future," he said, citing the increase in the number of churches, schools, homes for the aged and noting that the establishment of St. John Vianney Minor Seminary indicates "your great concern that seeds be planted for a harvest of priests."

Archbishop Hallinan also emphasized the necessity of each Catholic realizing the importance of his parish.

"The parish is a fountain of grace," he said, "not primarily or geographically a boundary of lines. That parish is not a small island but must have in its heart the needs of the Diocese. The parish is the source of human prayer that knows no boundary of human kindness and generosity which is willing to tackle the problems of the future. Florida is a vital peninsula of Catholic faith blessed with hope and the most promising part of the Church in America," Archbishop Hallinan said.

Bishop Coleman F. Carroll was host at the dinner which followed the Solemn Pontifical Mass sung in Bayfront Park in observance of Pan American Day. Also seated at the speakers table were eight members of the hierarchy and lay and civic leaders.

"It has been my experience in this area that there is a general and honest willingness and desire on the part of the vast majority of people who believe in God in this community to live as brothers and to come to the assistance of their brothers in need," Bishop Carroll told guests.

"One thing necessary in the world today is that men of truly Christian spirit and faith unite in a common effort along parallel lines in a brotherhood which will demonstrate to our enemies only 90 miles from the borders of this Diocese that the forces of evil motivated by hate cannot conquer forces motivated by love and devotion to almighty God."

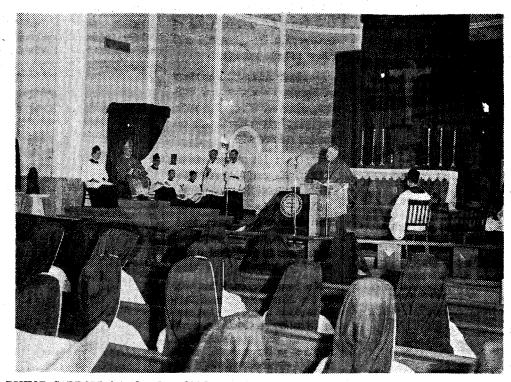
During the evening welcomes were extended to Archbishop Hallinan by Msgr. William Barry on behalf of the priests in the Diocese; by C. Clyde Atkins president of the Miami Diocesan Council of Catholic Men and Mrs. Julian J. Eberle, president of the Miami Diocesan Council of Catholic Women.

toastmaster Joseph M Fitzgerald, district governor of Serra International introduced guests at the speakers' table. Miami City Manager Melvin Reese declared that "Miami is the only place which has Pontifical Mass offered in connection with the Pan American Day 'celebration.'

- Referring to Bishop Carroll as a pioneer "in facing up to the Cuban refugee problem," County Manager Irving Mc-Nayr expressed the gratitude



GREETINGS to more than 300 Sisters were given individually by Archbishop Paul J. Hallinan and Bishop Coleman F. Carroll who were accompanied by Msgr. James F. Enright.



J. Hallinan, far left, to the Sisters of the Miami

BISHOP CARROLL introduced Archbishop Paul Diocese after Mass offered by the Archbishop who spoke to the Sisters and greeted them.

of Dade County to Bishop Carroll for "the effort which you carried on your shoulders alone for such a long time and for your continuing effort," on behalf of the refugees. "The Church and state at all levels of government must work together regardless of race, color or faith," he said.

At the conclusion of the dinner, Susan Throop and Harold Counihan of Cardinal Newman High School, West Palm Beach, presented Archbishop Hallinan with a spiritual bouquet from the more than 4,000 students enrolled in high schools throughout the Diocese of Miami.

### Easter A Work Day

In Soviet Russia STOCKHOLM (NC) - The Soviet government has decreed that the Russian Orthodox Easter April 29, will be a working day this year. A Radio Moscow broadcast said simply: "To meet the wishes of workers, the USSR Council of Ministers has decreed that the rest day be transferred from Sunday, 29 April, to Monday, 30 April."

Sisters Assist At Mass

By Archbishop Hallinan Archbishop Paul J. Hallinan Metropolitan of the new Atlanta

Archdiocese celebrated a Pontifical Mass in St. Mary's Cathedral Saturday which was attended by about 350 Sisters from the Diocese of Miami.

Bishop Coleman F. Carroll attended at the Mass and introduced the new Archbishop to the Sisters after the Mass.

"This (visit to Miami) is the first official visit of the new Archbishop outside of Atlanta," he told the Sisters. He then introduced the Archbishop to the Sisters and asked him to speak.

Archbishop Hallinan told the Sisters the South and the nation were watching the example being set by the Diocese of Miami during its first three years of existence.

He told the Sisters they were the extension of the Bishop's right arm and "Every Bishop thanks God for the work you are doing.'

I have offered this Mass, he said, for each of you, for your

orders, your work and those who are under your care and guidance. He then went on to praise the work done in the Diocese "under the able leadership of Bishop Carroll" and the "manner in which the Diocese has offered its services to the community' as reflected by the use of Mercy Hospital for the returned wounded prisoners from Cuba."

After the Mass, the Bisnop and Archbishop went to the front of the Cathedral and greeted each Sister individual-

The Barry College Cor Jesu Choir, under the direction of Sister Marie Rosario, sang at the Mass.

#### **Twins Marry Twins**

DURHAM, England (NC) -Twin sisters married twin brothers at a ceremony in St. Joseph's church here. Ann Callaghan was married to Brian Jones, and Kathleen Callaghan married David Jones.

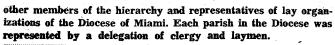
Page 10 April 20, 1962

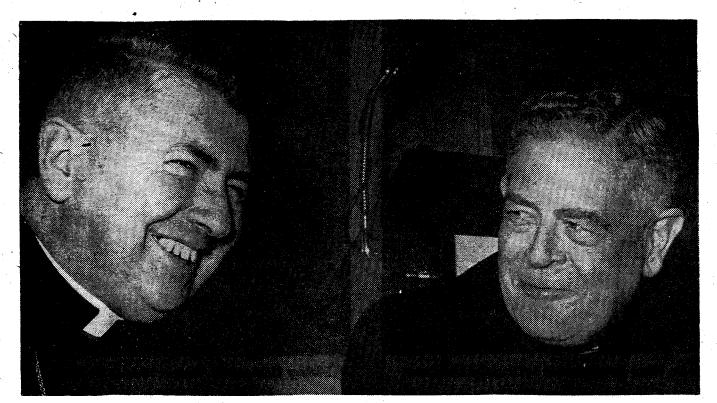
THE VOICE

Miami, Florida



1000 PERSONS including members of the clergy and laity were present for the banquet honoring Archbishop Paul J. Hallinan of Atlanta during his first visit to the Diocese of Miami since his installation as first metropolitan of the new province of Atlanta. Bishop Coleman F. Carroll was host at the dinner held at the Hotel Everglades Friday evening. Also present were eight Voice Photos





Archbishop Paul J. Hallinan of Atlanta, left, is shown with Bishop Coleman F. Carron.

April 20, 1962

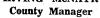


Spiritual Bouquet From High School Students Is Presented To Archbishop Hallinan By Susan Throop and Harold Counihan.

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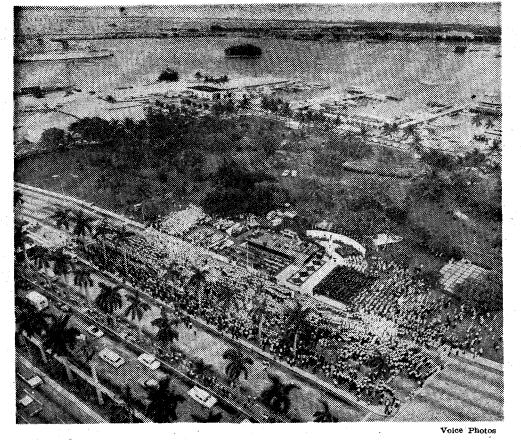
Bishop Mendez Talks With Mrs. Julian Eberle



C. Clyde Atkins and Bishop Eduardo Polanco



Msgr. William Barry and Bishop Patrick Shanley



15,000 Persons Attended Pan American Day Mass In Bayfront Park



Ecclesiastical Procession Began At Municipal Auditorium Downtown



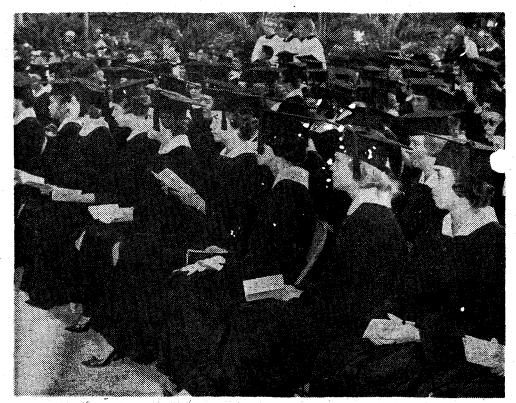
Thousands of Students From Diocese of Miami Schools Were Accompanied by Faculty Members



Bishop Coleman F. Carroll Blesses Students



Religious Orders Were Prepared For Rains Which Began During Mass



Barry College Students In Academic Attire Assisted At Mass

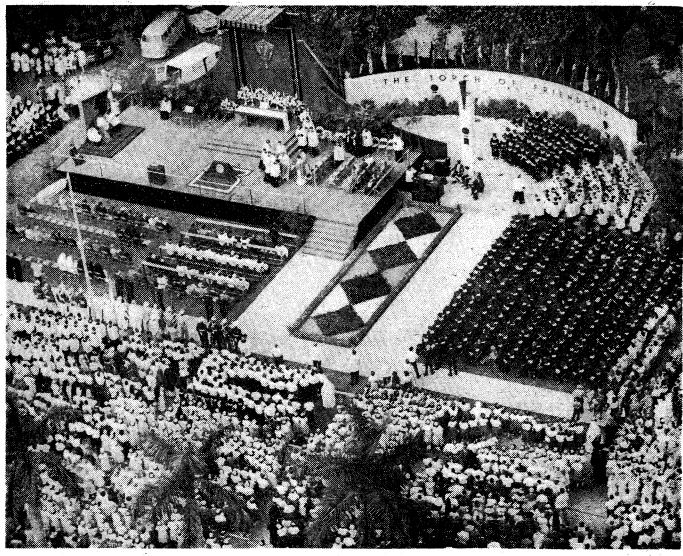
Page 12 April 20; 1962 THE VOICE Miami, Florida



Holy Sacrifice Is Offered At Outdoor Altar



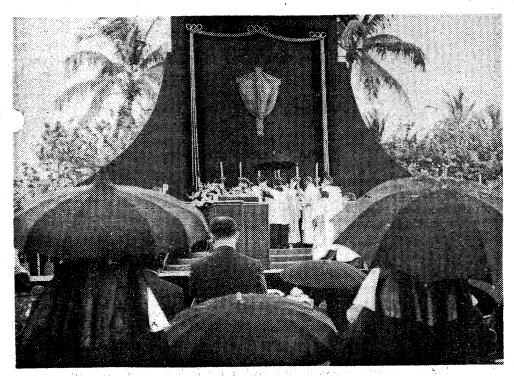
Archbishop Paul J. Hallinan Presided At Mass



View Of Pontifical Mass On Pan American Day At Altar Beside Torch Of Friendship



Eight Members of the Hierarchy Were Present In The Sanctuary During Mass Offered at 4 p.m.



Umbrellas Went Up As Rains Came Down And Pontifical Mass Continued



Gold Vestments Were Worn By Bishop Carroll And Officers Of Mass



Bishop Carroll, Archbishop Hallinan and Father Bryan Walsh Welcome Liberated Prisoner



Dr. Verdon Directs Prisoner To Ambulance

### Church Gives Helping Hand To Freed Invasion Prisoners

(Continued From Page 1) hands of refugees the prisoners joined families waiting on the field.

Several Spanish - speaking priests now in exile from communist Cuba also greeted the invasion fighters and members of the Miami Catholic Physicians' Guild stood beside ambulances in which the men were taken to Mercy Hospital. Although some were amputees and used crutches all had boarded the Pan American Airways plane under their own power in Havana.

A staff of Catholic and non-Catholic physicians and surgeons volunteered their services at the hospital which is staffed by the Sisters of St. Joseph of St. Augustine. After thorough examinations which included blood tests and X-Rays, 25 of the released captives were admitted for further observation and treatment. According to Dr. Franklyn E. Verdon, physician in charge of the emergency room, most were orthopedic cases or were suffering from draining abdominal bullet wounds.

He observed that after almost one year in prison the men are "in fairly good condition," with the exception of a few cases. Other physicians on duty said that surgical procedures in Havana had apparently "been done on a minimal basis," noting that in some instances shrapnel had been found in wounds.

The other 35 men were escorted to the hospital cafeteria where a roast turkey dinner with all the trimmings had been prepared for them. They were then discharged for a reunion with families in Miami but some were expected to return to the hospital for out-patient treatment.

A spokesman for the prisoners said that they will all consider themselves captives "until the last one of the brigade is at liberty." Another revealed that three priests, a Jesuit, a Capuchin and a Piarist are still confined in Principe Prison where the prisoners said the rosary is recited daily and the last of three Masses offered last year was celebrated on Christmas eve.

Most of the prisoners assisted at a Mass celebrated at the Gesu Church at 5:30 p.m. Tuesday to pray for those killed in the unsuccessful invasion attempt.



LIBERATED PRISONERS captured during the Bay of Pigs invasion of Cuba just a year ago salute American and Cuban flags as they deplane at Miami Interntionl Airport following

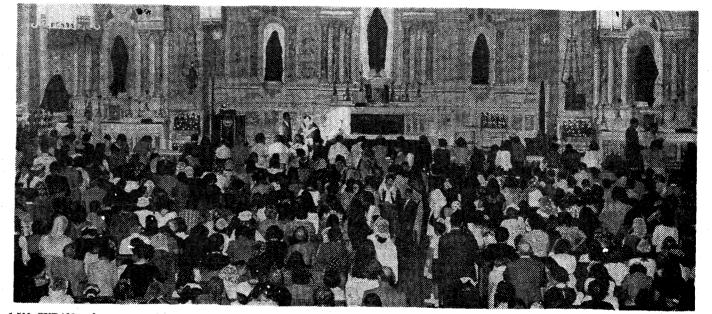


Reunited Family Talk With Father Arroyo

their relese last Saturday from Havana's Principle Prison where more than 1,000 captives are still detained. Thousands of Cuban refugees lined the ramps to welcome the 60 fighters.



18-Year-Old Joche Smith Waves To Waiting Friends

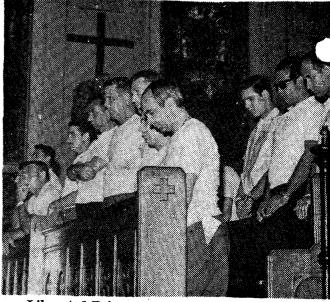


1,500 CUBAN refugees crowded Miami's Gesu Church Tuesday evening to assist at a Requiem Mass offered for the 94 freedom fighters killed in the ill-fated invasion attempt and for other



Catafalque Stood In Center Aisle Of Gesu Church

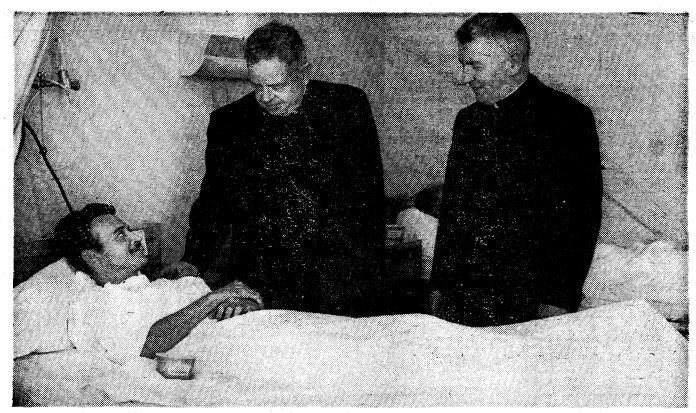
deceased Cuban refugees. Father Jorge Sardinas, S. J., whose brother is imprisoned by the Castro regime, offered the Mass during which Father Angel Villaronga, O.F.M., preached.



Liberated Prisoners Pray For Dead Invaders



MEDICAL CARE for 60 Cuban invasion prisoners is discussed by Bishop Coleman F. Carroll, left, Archbishop Paul J. Hallinan of Atlanta, and Sister Louis Edwin, S.S.J., administrator of Mercy Hospital where all the men received medical examinations.



ONE OF 25 of the captives who was admitted to Mercy Hospital for observation and furier treatment is Serafin Gonzales, shown talking with Bishop Coleman F. Carroll and Archbishop Paul J. Hallinan shortly after his admission last Saturday. Catholic

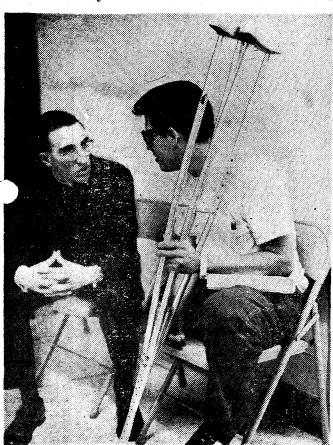
and non-Catholic physicians and surgeons in Miami volunteered their services to conduct examinations for the prisoners, some of whom were amputees. All had boarded the airliner for the trip to Miami under their own power despite their injuries.



Dr. Franklyn E. Verdon Receives Thanks From A Grateful Prisoner



Father Bryan Walsh Watches As Men Enjoy First Meal In 24 Hours



Amputee Juan Figueras Talks With Father Nuevo



Medical Examination By Dr. Edward J. Lauth

Sister Margaret Mary Attaches Identification

<u>-----</u>,

1.11.236



87th TERRACE • MIAMI BEACH

PUBLICIZE CUBANS' PLIGHT, SENATE UNIT ASKS

# Speed Resettlement, U.S. Urged

WASHINGTON (NC) - A Senate committee has called for a public informational campaign by the Federal government to support the work of private voluntary agencies in resettling Cuban refugees crowded into southern Florida.

"The American people are generally uninformed on the Cuban refugee situation and the need of these refugees for assistance," said the Senate Judiciary Committee.

The committee also called for review of the equity of the Federal government's contribution to Dade County public schools caring for Cuban refugee children. It hinted the U.S. grants should be increased.

No mention was made of Cuban children - estimated to total 4.000 - who choose to attend parochial schools. The Federal government had not extended any assistance to help Catholic schools absorb the burden of these children. It contributes about 50 per cent of the costper-pupil for each of the 11,000 Cuban children in public schools, the committee noted,

The committee's report is the outcome of hearings held by a subcommittee appointed to investigate problems connected with refugees. The subcommittee is headed by Sen. Philip A. Hart of Michigan.

The committee termed a public information program "essential to the execution of a successful resettlement program."

It suggested that the U.S.





24 CUBAN children recently arrived in Miami receive final instructions from Father Patrick Trainor of the Archdiocese of Newark Catholic Charities, and Mrs. Raymond Maxwell, Miami Catholic Welfare Bureau, before leaving for

Department of Health, Education and Welfare undertake such

a campaign in cooperation with

the voluntary resettlement

agencies, business and profes-

sional groups, labor organiza-

tions and state and local

"Responsibility for resettle-

ment is now, and should con-

tinue to be, vested primarily

with cooperating voluntary

Relief agencies working in

Miami include the National

Catholic Resettlement Council, a section of Catholic Relief

Services - National Catholic Welfare Conference; the Church

World service, an arm of the

National Council of Churches;

United Hebrew Immigrant Aid

Society; and the International

Rescue Committee, the commit-

**Christian Labor Union** 

ASUNCION, Paraguay (NC)

- Plans for formation of a new

Christian - oriented labor union

organization were made at a

meeting of labor leaders of this

South American nation. Exist-

ing unions are under the con-

"ON THE TRAIL"

665 S.W. 8" ST. MIAMI

FINE SERVICE

trol of the government.

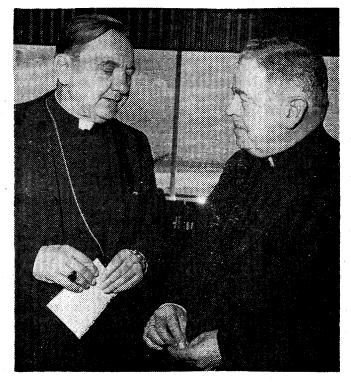
government officials.

agencies," it said.

tee report said.

foster homes in Newark. Under the direction of Father Bryan O. Walsh, Miami director of Catholic Charities, almost 9,000 Cuban children have been assisted after they arrived unaccompanied in Miami from communist Cuba.

Voice Photoe



#### **RESETTLEMENT** opportunities for Cuban refugees in areas throughout the United States are discussed by Auxiliary Bishop Edward F. Swanstrom of New York, executive director of "tholic Relief Services, left, with Bishop Coleman F. Carro. he world-wide relief agency expects to resettle 35,000 more refugees.

#### **Official Cites Slow Down** Retugee In Kesettlement

NEW ORLEANS (NC) - Efforts by the Federal government to resettle Cuban refugees outside the Miami area have not been as successful as hoped, a Federal official has conceded.

A. A. Micocci, a staff advisor in the Cuban refugee program administered by the Social Security Administration, said, however, that "we still believe our efforts will pay off."

Micocci made his comments in a letter to the New Orleans States-Item denying that the government has any present plans to open a Cuban refugee center here.

He said, however, that it might be necessary to open other centers outside Miami if the situation there should become "unbearable."

MIAMI

GARS ~

11.13

### **STATEMENTS OF CONDITION**

March 31, 1962

### NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE

Northwest 79th Street at 33rd Avenue

#### ASSETS

Loan and Discounts Bank Building and Parking Lot Furniture and Fixtures Accrued Income and Other Assets U.S. Government Securities Federal Reserve Bank Stock	\$1,015,708.16	\$2,448,168.28 335,117.76 137,102.23 45,282.77
Cash and Due from Banks	882,453.55	1,919,161.71
TOTAL ASSETS		\$4,884,832.75
LIABILITIES		
Capital Stock (45,000 shares) Surplus Undivided Profits Contingency Reserve Reserve for Taxes, Interest, etc. Interest and Income Collected, not Earned DEPOSITS TOTAL LIABILITIES		\$ 700,000.00 10,364.48 941.17 8,632.51 54,625.61 4,110,268.98 \$4,884,832.75
C. EDWARD KETTLE President		<b>A. USINA</b> of the Board

### AMERICAN NATIONAL BANK OF NORTH MIAMI

Northeast 125th Street at 10th Avenue

ASSETS		· · · · · · · · · · · ·	
U.S. Govt. Insured or Guaranteed FHA and VA Loans		\$ 696,277.45	
Other Loans and Discounts	al An an Alban	5,121,368.41	
Bank Building and Parking Lot		291,311.52	
Furniture and Fixtures		124,778.99	
Accrued Income and Other Assets		127,217.52	
Overdrafts		590.25	
U.S. Government Securities	\$5,204,253.33	3	
Federal Corporation Bonds	75,067.07		
Federal Reserve Bank Stock	36,350.00		
State, County and Municipal Bonds	1,571,244.81		
New York Stock Exchange Bonds	22,528.53		
Cash and Due from Banks	3,592,609.49	10,502,053.23	
TOTAL ASSETS		\$16,863,597.37	
LIABILITIES			
Capital Stock (33,000 shares)	\$ 825,000.00		
Surplus	386,000.00	\$ 1,211,000.00	
Undivided Profits		16,654.19	
Contingency Reserve		14,524.58	
Reserve for Taxes, Interest, etc.		73,919.11	
Interest and Income Collected, not Earned		127,615.35	
Dividends Payable May 16, 1962		9,900.00	
DEPOSITS	•	15,409,984.14	
TOTAL LIABILITIES	•	\$16,863,597.37	
60c per share dividends paid or declared	for first half of 19	62	

### PEOPLES NATIONAL BANK OF NORTH MIAMI BEACH West Dixie Highway at 162nd Street

West Dixie Highway at 162 ASSETS	nd Street	
U.S. Govt. Insured or Guaranteed FHA and VA Loans Other Loans and Discounts Bank Building and Parking Lot Furniture and Fixtures Accrued Income and Other Assets Overdrafts U.S. Government Securities	4, 2 1 2,315,404.18	248,768.05 (19,128.71 283,911.48 (51,587.91 88,087.40 25.44
Federal Reserve Bank Stock State, County and Municipal Bonds Cash and Due from Banks		230,208.81
TOTAL ASSETS	\$10,1	21.717.80
LIABILITIES		
Capital Stock (40,000 shares) \$ Surplus	173,500.00	773,500.00 6,718.26 7,683.31 32,057.22 68,796.19 32,962.82
TOTAL LIABILITIES	\$10,	21,717.80
23c per share dividends paid for first l		
FRANK H. WILLER President	LEONARD A. Chairman of the	

### **PEOPLES NATIONAL BANK OF MIAMI SHORES**

Northeast 2nd Avenue at 95th Street

Trust Department in process of organization New Banking House under construction—same location

	ASSETS		
	U.S. Govt. Insured or Guranateed		
	FHA and VA Loans		\$ 922,940.76
	Other Loans and Discounts		7,083,789.95
	Bank Building (Stores and Parking Lots)		323,027.90
	Additional Parking Space for Future	· · · · · ·	)
	Requirements	.*	12,994.70
	Furniture and Fixtures		88,675.66
	Accrued Income and Other Assets		135,681.42
	Overdrafts		31.25
	U.S. Government Securities		
	Federal Corporation Bonds		
	Federal Reserve Bank Stock	40,300.00	•
-	State, County and Municipal Bonds		·
	New York Stock Exchange Bonds	252,232.71	
	Cash and Due from Banks	6,394,341.27	13,300,186.68
	TOTAL ASSETS	а. 	\$21,867,328.32
	LIABILITIES		
	Capital Stock (34,000 shares)	\$ 850,000.00	1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 -
	Surplus		\$ 1,342,000.00
	Undivided Profits		17,754.29
	Contingency Reserve		17,707.36
	Reserve for Taxes, Interest, etc.		77,467.03
	Interest and Income Collected, not Earned		120,382.66
29 - Y	Dividends Payable April 10, 1962		13,260.00
	DEPOSITS		20,278,756.98
	TOTAL LIABILITIES		\$21,867,328.32
	78c per share dividends paid or declared	l for first half of 19	62
. •	AGNES B. BARBER	LEONA	RD A. USINA
		the second se	and and sublished
	President CHARLES ELDRED	GE <sup>Chairm</sup>	an of the Board

If it's a National bank you want — look us over. These four affiliated institutions are operating under the original management that established them, and the original policy of sensible conservatism with progressive overtones is being maintained.

There are thirteen banks in our immediate trade area which afford the public a wide selection from which to choose. We feel, however, the fact that we serve almost 40,000 customers is evidence that we are rendering satisfactory service to a large proportion of the citizens in our community. We would like to say again — look us over first — we hope you like what you see, and that we may continue to serve the expanding North Dade area.

These four banks now have aggregate capital funds in excess of \$4,000,000.00... just one evidence of the strength to protect your deposits — and which enables us to consider loan applications of \$400,000.00 to any one person or firm.

#### THE AGGREGATE RESOURCES OF THESE FOUR STRONG NATIONAL BANKS IS IN EXCESS OF \$53,000,000.00

LEONARD A. USINA Chairman of the Board

We are prepared to make fifteen year first mortgage loans at reasonable interest rates.

Members Federal Reserve System

ROLAND M. STAFFORD

President

Members Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

### **Bishop Carroll Receives** Degree From Niagara U.

NIAGARA UNIVERSITY, he compared to the sands on N. Y. - Bishop Coleman F. Carroll received a Doctor of Fine Arts Degree and delivered the principal address at an evening session during a daylong observance of the founding of the Vincentian Fathers at Niagara University.

After the address, Bishop Carroll aslso received the key to the city of Niagara Falls from Mayor Calvin L. Keller.

Speaking to more than 2,000 people who attended the evening convocation, Bishop Carroll called St. Vincent, the order's founder, an 'extraordinary man' who, he said, had great intelligence, supreme skill in business matters and prompt expertness in varied situations.

"God gave St. Vincent in fact," the Bishop said, "wisdom and caution in great abundance and greatness of heart," which the shores of the sea.

He quoted Pope John XXIII, saying "That which St. Vincent de Paul, the most chosen of the elect, did for the spiritual renewal of the clergy and for the progress of the Christian people, is beyond anything the human mind can imagine and must be attributed to the miracles of God, who performs marvels."

Bishop Carroll spoke of the history of the Vincentians and praised the work of the Sisters of Charity, who h said were founded by St. Vincent de Paul to cope with the problems of the poor and the Ladies of Charity, established to provide the needed funds for his work.

ence.

At a morning Mass, the honor

of "Affiliation" with the Vin-

centian Fathers was conferred

upon Albert Elia, Jr., head of a

Niagara Falls building firm.

The ceremonies marked the 377th anniversary of the founding of the Congregation of the Mission (Vincentian Fathers)

When You Do Your Money Business With A Florida National Bank ...

YOU ENJOY A State-wide

and the dedication of the uni-The honor is the highest Vincenversity's De Paul Hall of Scitian Fathers can bestow on one outside the order.

"VINCENTIAN DAY" participants at Niagara University include,

left-to right, Charles J. Wick, Father Charles J. O'Connor,

C.M., Father Sylvester A. Taggart, C.M.V., Bishop Carroll, Father

Vincent T. Swords, C.M., Albert Elia Jr. and W. L. Eggert.

All received awards, except Father Swords, president.

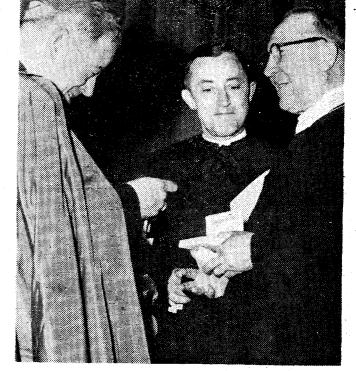
The sermon at the Mass was given by Father Charles J. O'Connor, C.M., religious superior of the Vincentians' St. Vincent de Paul Novitiate at Ridgefield, Conn.

Father O'Connor lamented the lack of religious vocations and said, "no one can deny that there are not enough priests. The Holy Father in Rome, bishops throughout the world and religious superiors everywhere are deeply concerned because the number of vocations to the priesthood has not kept pace with the growth of the Catholic Church.

He said unless the Church can double the number of ordinations to the priesthood, the Church will find it difficult to hold its own. "But we must hold our own," he said, "and we

Following the Mass, which was celebrated by Father Sylvester A. Taggart, C.M.V., academic vice president of the university, the science building was dedicated.

Receiving honorary degrees with Bishop Carroll were Father O'Connor, Walter L. Eggert and Charles J. Wick, both Niagara Falls business men.



New York Control of Co

BISHOP CARROLL received the key to the City of Niagara Falls, N.Y., from Mayor Calvin L. Keller, right, during "Vincentian Day" ceremonies at Niagara University. Father S. A. Taggart, C.M.V., provincial of Eastern Vincentian Province and academic vice president of the University is in center.

### Supreme Court Dismisses Challenge To Tax Relief

WASHINGTON - (NC) - The U.S. Supreme Court has dismissed, "for want of a substantial Federal question," a challenge to tax exemptions granted church property in Rhode Island under a state law. The court declined to review

a decision of the Rhode Island Supreme Court upholding the constitutionality of exemptions for church property, and for veterans, veterans' organizations, gold star parents Brown University professors, and cemeteries.

The case was brought to the high court by the General Finance Corporation, which in 1959 was assessed a tax of \$842 on property it owns in Cranston. R.I.

The firm took legal action in an effort to have its tax reduced by \$30.42. It estimated that its tax would have been that much lower if exemptions had not been granted under inde Island law to churci. property used for religious purposes and to other individuals and organizations.

The finance corporation maintained in its appeal to the Supreme Court that the exemption of church property violates the First Amendment's ban on an establishment of religion.

The Rhode Island Supreme Court ruled against the firm last Dec. 13. It commented that when tax exemptions are granted church property, "the incidental benefit is not such as to constitute direct participation by state authorities in promotion" of religion.

N.C. Photos

That's right! From

Pensacola to Key West, from Jacksonville to St. Petersburg, from Chipley to Ocala, from Orlando to Belle Glade ... up and down the east coast, up and down the west coast, and on through north and south central Florida ... you'll find a Florida National bank.

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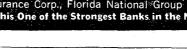
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the cornerstone.

NIAGARA UNIVERSITY'S new DePaul Hall of Science was

dedicated when Father Sylvester A. Taggart, C.M.V., Provincial of the Eastern Province of the Vincentian Fathers blessed

BANKING SERVICE

### Marriage Course Programs Will Begin In 4 Deaneries

The spring program of marriage instructions, sponsored by the Family Life Bureau of the Diocese of Miami, for those contemplating marriage in the next six months and for those recently married will be held in four locations in the Dade, Broward and East Coast Deaneries beginning the week of April 30.

Dade courses will be held Little Flower parish, Coral bles and St. Mary Cathedral parish. Courses in Broward Deanery will be at St. Thomas Aquinas High School, Fort Lauderdale. St. Juliana parish, West Palm Beach will be the location for East Coast Deanery classes.

All instructions will begin at 8 p.m.

Classes at Little Flower and St. Thomas Aquinas will be held April 30, May 2, May 7, May 9, May 14 and May 16. Those at St. Mary Cathedral and St. Juliana parish will be May 1, May 3, May 8, May 10, May 15 and May 17.

The same topics will be taught in the same order in all locations so that a class missed in one place can be made up the following night in another location.

Courses, in order of their presentation will be: Marriage and the Catholic Church, Love and Happiness in Marriage, Marriage and Sex, A Doctor Talks on Marriage, Marriage is a Sacrament and Married Couples Discuss Marriage.

Registration will be held during the first and second sessions of the first meeting in each location. Therefore, anyone planning to attend need only go to the first class and register. The classes are open to anyone whether they be couples or wish to attend alone.

Three Choirs To Join

In Singing Of Cantata

Christ," will be sung at 7:00 p.m. today (Friday) in SS. Peter

and Paul Church by members

of the parish boys' choir, the

Catholic Singles Glee Club, and the choir of St. Michael Church.

The cantata by Theodore Du-

bois will be under the direction

of Mr. Belanger.

"The Seven Last Words of



NEW ORDINARY of the Springfield - Cape Girardieau, Mo. diocese is Bishop - Elect Ignatius J. Strecker, chancellor of the Wichita, Kan., Diocese.

NEW DIOCESE of Sacramento will have Bishop Alden J. Bell, Auxiliary to James Francis Cardinal McIntyre of Los Angeles, as Ordinary.





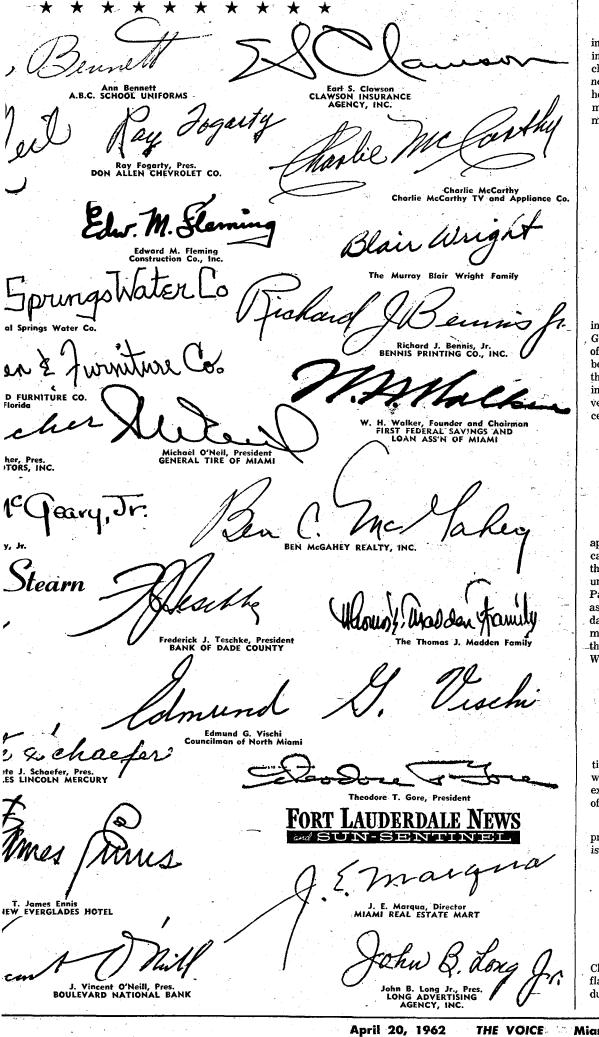


"Resurrexi ("He I "... and if Christ has not rise May the and every happiness Scott & Hochin cott Hoehn, Pres. Scott-Smith Corp. Ancoe Roscoe O'Neil, President SOUTH FLORIDA LIQUOR DISTRIBUTORS 5 Loysto , uperior d MC John H. Leonard S. S GORSKI- 3 Canada Day Battling Co. of f aroun Louis P. Steiger -President and General Mgı ST. CLAIRS CAFETERIAS Millen J. Zinde Pete John Chas. W. Lantz, Pres. Citizens Bank of Broward County West Hollywood, Florida Mayor CITY OF HOLLYWOOD, FLORIDA John A. Volpe Construction Co. " Metropolitan Bank Of Miami Metropolitan Bank of Miami THE NEW Alfred Polizzi, President POLIZZI CONSTRUCTION CO. T. B. Hermes, Mgr. ALBERT PICK HOTELL William Brazz Vice-Pres. in charge April 20, 1962 THE VOICE Miami, Florida s., Page 20 4.



isen, vain then is our preaching, vain too is your faith .... " ST. PAUL, I COR. XV, 14

Risen Christ grant to each ine of you the blessings and the first Easter morn...



#### HOW TO KEEP UP WITH CALENDAR

#### Dates Of Easter Vary Why

Every few years people look \_\_\_\_\_\_this year." Well, it is indeed at a calendar and say either, "Easter is awfully early this year" or "Easter is awfully late

late this year, later than it has been in 19 years. In 1943, Easter fell on

**Easter Vigil Ceremonies Prepare For Resurrection** 

The Easter Vigil ceremonies, in which the laity participate, comprise three parts - the Light Service, the Baptismal Service and the Eucharistic Service.

The Feast of Light mentioned in Christian writings as early as the second century centers around fire and light and originally began at sunset. In the re-

vised Easter Vigil, the ceremonies begin at a time early enough to allow the Solemn Mass of the Easter Vigil to start at midnight.

Four impressive ceremonies are contained in the rites of the Feast of Light: the blessing of the new fire; the blessing of the Paschal Candle; the procession through the darkness of the church with the Paschal Candle held aloft at the head; and the Paschal proclamation around the lighted candle before the main altar.

Candles within the darkened church remained unlighted as the celebrant kindles the new fire at the doorway by striking a spark from a stone flint. Symbolical of the appearance of Christ among men after the entombment in the rock is the spark leaping from the stone. After the prayer of blessing, the priest silently sprinkles the Easter fire three times with holy water and some burning coals from the fire are placed in the censer. The priest adds incense, blessing it as he does so, and three times incenses the new fire.

The priest now cuts the sign of the cross into the unlighted Paschal Candle and the Greek symbols for the first and last letters of the alphabet are next cut at the top and bottom of the vertical line of the cross. Finally the numerals of the current year are inscribed in the four corners of the cross. If more convenient the incisions may be made before the ceremonies begin.

Five grains of incense which symbolize Christ's glorious wounds are fixed upon the Cross in the candle of pure beeswax. A small candle lighted from the new fire is. used by the priest to light the Paschal Candle, which symbolizes our Risen Lord shining in the splendor of His Resurrection.

The lighted candle is now blessed with an appropriate prayer and benediction and is then carried through the darkened church toward the sanctuary. The priests and people all carry unlighted candles to be lighted later from the Paschal Candle. The gradual lighting of candles as the Paschal Candle is carried through the darkened church symbolizes the triumphant march of Christ through the dark ages until the Light of Christ - the sole Light of the World - illumines all men.

The solemn blessing of the water for baptism culminates when the Paschal Candle is lowered into the water three times, as a sign of Christ conferring the sanctifying power upon the water.

All remain standing and renew their baptismal vows. After the sprinkling of the people with Easter water, the candles of faithful are

extinguished as all kneel and join in the responses to the Litany of the Saints.

PASCHAL

CANDLE

As the singing ends, the priest returns to the sacristy to prepare for the celebration of Mass and the Paschal Candle is placed in its proper holder on the Gospel side of the altar.

In order to preserve the idea of the never-dying flame of Easter, people in certain areas of Catholic Europe keep the burning light of the Christ Candle alive in their homes throughout the year. In this country many persons take their blessed candles home and light them again at their Easter dinner table.

Throughout the Paschal season it reminds them of the Risen Christ. In this manner the precious lesson of spreading the flame of Christ to all His members, which they have experienced during the Vigil, is given even greater emphasis.

April 25, the latest it had been since 1886 and it won't be that late again in this century. In fact, April 25 is the latest Easter can be.

The earliest date is March 22. but most of us have never or will never see March 22 as Easter because it happened in 1818 and won't happen again in the 20th Century.

Easter can occur anywhere between hese two dates (March 22 and April 25) and never before or after. The reason for this goes back to 325 A.D. and the Council of Nicaea, when it was ruled that Easter should be observed on the first full moon after the vernal equinox (when day and night are of equal length).

This ruling followed many controversies. The nearest one to the time of the Council was in the Second Century when a dispute arose between the Eastern and Western churches. Most of the Eastern churches observed Easter on the 14th day of the first Jewish month, or moon, considering it to be equivalent to the Jewish- Passover. The Western churches held Easter to be on the Sunday after the 14th day.

One of the major controversies during the Second Century occurred in the reign of Pope Anicetus. At that time. Polycarp, the Bishop of Smyrna, presented the case for the Eastern Church, keeping Easter on the date of the Jewish calendar. The Pope opposed the plea but did not use Papal authority. However, Polycarp finally submitted.

There was more controversy and even excommunications during the Second Century over the controversy and they continued until the decree of the Council in 325.

It was not until 525 that the results of the Council prompted the adoption of tables for the date of Easter. In 1578 the tables were included in the calendar of Gregory XIII. Protestant countries resisted the calendar and it was not until 1752 that England began using it and Russia used it first in 1923.

Some authorities say a number of probabilities point to April 9, 30 A.D. as the correct date for Easter. Yet, there is no official pronouncement.

So Easter, Ash Wednesday, Good Friday and other feasts tied to Easter will continue to be "awfully late" or "awfully early."

Below is a table for those who might want to see when Easter will be in the future and when it has been in the past:

1949 Apr. 17	1966 Apr. 10	1984 Apr. 22
1950 Apr. 9	1967 Mar. 26	1985 Apr. 7
1951 Mar. 25	1968 Apr. 14	1986 Mar. 30
1952 Apr. 13	1969 Apr. 6	1987 Apr. 19
1953 Apr. 5	1970 Mar. 29	1988 Apr. 3
1954 Apr. 18	1971 Apr. 11	1989 Mar. 26
1955 Apr. 10	1972 Apr. 2	1990 Apr. 15
1956 Apr. 1		
	1973 Apr. 22	1991 Mar. 31
7957 Apr. 21	1974 Apr. 14	1992 Apr. 19
1958 Apr. 6	1975 Mar. 30	1993 Apr. 11
1959 Mar. 29	1976 Apr. 18	1994 Apr. 3
1960 Apr. 17	1977 Apr. 10	1995 Apr. 16
1961 Apr. 2	1978 Mar. 26	1996 Apr. 7
1962 Apr. 22	1979 Apr. 15	1997 Mar. 30
1963 Apr. 14	1980 Apr. 6	1998 Apr. 12
1964 Mar. 29	1981 Apr. 19	1999 Apr. 4
1965 Apr. 18	1982 Apr. 11	2000 Apr. 23
	1983 Apr. 3	

April 20, 1962 Miami, Florida THE VOICE Page 21





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A WAVE for Pope John XXIII came from a priest on the colonnade surrounding St. Peter's Square during an Easter Sunday celebration when thousands heard a special Easter message.

### **Miami Pilgrims To Follow** Well Worn Path To Rome

(This is the eighth in a series of articles describing the localities to be visited during the 21-day diocesan pilgrimage to Europe and the Holy Land, scheduled to leave New York July 29.)

"I can show you the trophies of the Apostles. For if you go to the Vatican or the Ostian Way, there you will find the trophies of those who founded this

These words were said to be written in 212 A. D. by the first reported pilgrim to Rome, a priest named Caius.

At that time Vatican Hill was a cemetery outside Rome. St. Patemus went to Rome from Alexandria in 253 A. D. St. Marcius and St. Maurus also went to Rome as pilgrims in that century. The Saints Constantine and Victory went to Vatican Hill where they were seized by soldiers and put to death. Many met martyrdom in the same

Rome was not a free city for Christians until 312 A.D. when the Emperor Constantine made peace. Mass was celebrated in private homes or in the catacombs.

However, the tomb of St. Peter remained intact for the Romans held it unlawful to desecrate graves and so the tomb, or as the Romans called it, "the trophy," of St. Peter remained untouched.

The "trophies" included all captured monuments and many times included Christian sites. Those seen by Caius and other early pilgrims were few but at least provided tangible evidence of the life of Christ and the beginning of His Church.

Pilgrims from the Diocese will see the birthplace of Christ

in Bethlehem, the places of His ministry and follow His path to Mount Calvary. In Rome they will witness the continuation of this beginning and (if confirmation is accorded) go into audience with the direct successor of St. Peter who first came to Rome to carry on the work of Christ, Pope John XXIII, the present Vicar of Christ.

The diocesan pilgrimage schedule calls for almost four days in Rome, with more than half of the time set aside for individual explorations by the pilgrims.

Besides the regular tour, which follows a pattern established centuries ago, there will be visits to places which reflect the era before Christianity, many of which are the "trophies" of the men and women who gave their lives so the Church could continue. "Trophies" of 300 years of persecution that finally led to the greatest victory in history.

After Rome, pilgrims will go to Paris and Lourdes and return to New York Aug. 19.

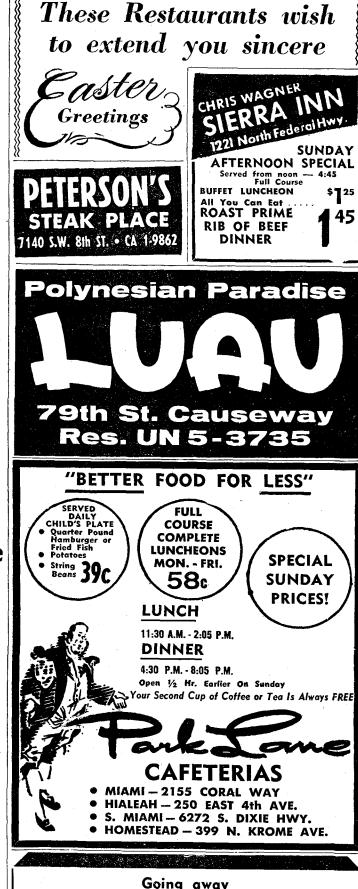
Reservations for the pilgrimage should be made before June 15.

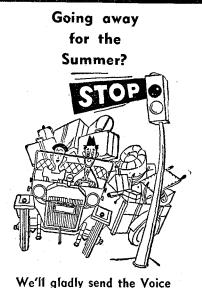
#### Cardinal Gets Apology For Bombing Of House

QUITO, Ecuador (NC) -Some 60,000 persons filled the plaza fronting the residence of Carlos Cardinal de la Torre to make amends for the bombing of the structure by terrorists last March 30.

The 88-year-old Cardinal Archbishop of Quito appeared at the three-hour ceremony of public apology and voiced his forgiveness for the bombing.

A delegation of Cuban refugees presented the Cardinal with a Cuban flag.





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Page 22 April 20, 1962 THE VOICE Miami, Florida

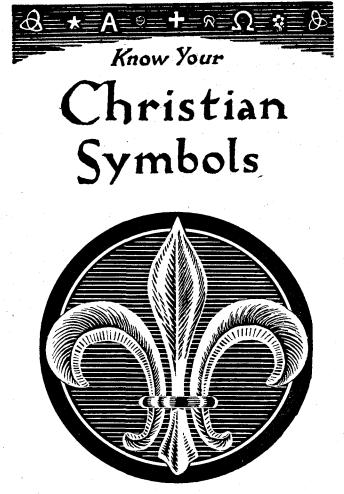


April 20, 1962 THE VOICE

Miami, Florida Page 23



WEAVING CLOTH for her new Spring ensemble in the Home Economics department of Barry College is Marie Maraia, a member of St. Stephen parish, West Hollywood.



#### **Fleur-de-Lis**

The fleur-de-lis is an ancient representation of the lily. It is widely used in heraldry and is especially identified with the royal houses of France.

Long before it was adopted by the Frankish kings, however, the white lily was a symbol of purity and virginity and was applied in a special way to the Blessed Virgin Mary. It is a most appropriate symbol of the Virgin Most Pure.

The lily appears in most representations of the Annunciation and likewise is appropriate to the Feast of the Immaculate Conception, December 8. The latter feast celebrates Our Lady's glory in being free from all stain of sin - even original sin - from the moment of her conception. "Our tainted nature's solitary boast," she was born sinless and remained pure throughout her life.

In addition to symbolizing the Blessed Virgin and the virtue of purity, the fleur-de-lis with its three petals may be used as a symbol of the Blessed Trinity.

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ORLON TWILL cloth of blue, tangerine, lemon and lime shades is draped on dressmaking form by Maria preparatory to making the two-piece suit under the direction of Sister M. Eulalia, O.P.

Rose Mothers' Dance April 28 St. The annual Spring dinnerdance under the auspices of St. Rose of Lima Mothers Club will be held Saturday, April 28 at the Miami Shores Country Club. Dinner will be served at 7:30 and dancing will begin at 9 p.m. to the music of Johnny Master's orchestra. ,An entertainment program will also be presented tations.

Mrs. James Alvord is general chairman of arrangements assisted by Mrs. J. Ronald Haas and Mrs. James Marsh, vicechairmen; Mrs. G. Lewis King and Mrs. Otis LeCates, awards; Mrs. James Eckert and Mrs. R. H. Bischoff, entertainment and Mrs. Albert Ciampi, invi-





EASTER TIME is fashion time and one of the gardens at Barry College provides an appropriate setting for Maria, a junior, to model her attractive skirt and jacket recently completed.

### Easter Parade, Fashions Are Not Modern Ideas

Your Easter bonnet or new suit may be the latest fashion but the custom of appearing in new clothes on Easter Sunday dates back to the early centuries.

For that matter colored Easter eggs, the Easter parade, ham or lamb for dinner and yes, even your Spring cleaning, are steeped in traditions originating in medieval times.

In the ancient Church, Lent was not only a penitential time but also was a season of preparation and instruction for baptism on Holy Saturday. As the newly baptized Christians put on white garments of new linen to symbolize the "new life" that Christ, through His Resurrection, gave to all believers, it became the custom among all the faithful to wear new apparel on Easter Sunday.

Likewise our present day Easter Parade, which lost its original religious character after the Reformation, had its beginnings when men and women, dressed in their finery, and led by a decorated crucifix or Easter candle carried at the head of the procession, paraded through towns and open spaces after Mass.

During the "Easter Walk," still observed in many parts of Europe, participants recited prayers and sang Easter hymns.

To pre-Christian peoples the egg was a symbol of Spring but in Christian times it had bestowed upon it a religious interpretation becoming a symbol of the rock tomb from which Christ emerged to the new life of His Resurrection. Since it used to be one of the foods forbidden during the Lenten season, the faithful have since early times painted eggs in gay colors and given them to friends as Easter gifts. In addition Easter games using eggs are popular in all countries of Europe,

The annual egg rolling party held on the lawn of the White House in Washington is similar to games enjoyed in Germany, Austria and France.

The tradition of the Pasch lamb inspired early Christians to use lamb as a popular food at Easter and since the ninth century roast lamb has been a feature of the Holy Father's Easter dinner. The serving of meat from a pig on festive occasions is an age-old custom handed down from pre-Christian times, and smoked or cooked ham as well as lamb, has become a traditional dish in America.



27 Bage 24 abi April 20, 1962 134 THELYOICE SAR Miami, Florida

### AT DCCW MEETING IN PALM BEACH NCCW Officers To Speak At Convention

PALM BEACH - Officers of the National Council of Catholic Women will be guests during the annual convention of the Miami Diocesan Council of Catholic Women April 29-May 1 at the Palm Beach Towers Hotel.

Mrs. Arthur Zepf, president of the NCCW; Mrs. Charles Gartland, secretary and Miss Mary Ruth Lewis, ssistant to Miss Margaret lealey, executive director of the NCCW, will participate in the three day sessions expected to attract hundreds of Catholic women in 16 counties of South Florida.

Diocesan and deanery leaders will participate in forums scheduled to be held at the Royal Poinciana Playhouse. Delegates will hear lay leaders discuss "Catholic Education," the "Confraternity of Christian Doctrine," "Women in Perspective," and a variety of other

AT SPRING MEETINGS



**Mary Ruth Lewis** 

topics including Catholic Charities and Organization and Development.

Election of officers will also highlight the meeting during which elections of deanery



Mrs. Arthur Zepf

#### officers held during Spring sessions will be ratified. On Sunday evening, dele-

gates, husbands, and friends will be welcomed at an 8 p.m. reception at the Henry Morrison Flagler Museum. Mrs.

#### Julian J. Eberle, DCCW president, of Little Flower parish, Coral Gables, and national officers, will greet guests.

Mrs. Frank McManus, retiring president of the East Coast Deanery of the Miami DCCW and Mrs. Patrick Mc-Nally, both members of St. Francis of Assisi parish, Riviera Beach, are co-chairmen of arrangements for the meeting assisted by affiliation members of the deanery.

Mrs. C. F. Menk, St. Juliana parish, West Palm Beach, diocesan treasurer, will also serve as treasurer for the convention. Mrs. Firmin Renuart, St. Vincent Ferrer parish, Delray Beach, is credentials chairman; and Mrs. H. J. G. Essex of St. Thomas the Apostle parish, national vice chairman of organization and development, is resolutions chairman.

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drivers. Free consultation.

No obligation. PL 8-8721.

#### DCCW Elects In Five Election of officers highlightrecording secretary; and Mrs.

ed Spring meetings of the five deaneries which comprise the Miami Diocesan Council of Catholic Women.

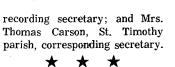
Mrs. Thomas F. Palmer of St. Mary Cathedral parish was reelected president of the North Dade Deanery during sessions held at La Gorce Country Club, Miami Beach.

Other officers named were Mrs. Harry Mitchel, St. Lawrence parish, vice president; Mrs. John Liptak, St. Michael parish, recording secretary; Mrs. Richard Keller, Immaculate Conception parish, Hialeah, treasurer; Mrs. Stuart Godwin, Visitation parish, corresponding secretary.

> ★ \*

During a meeting at the Aquinas Student Center, Coral Gables. Mrs. Raymond Nihill, St. Agnes parish, Key Biscayne, was elected president of the South Dade Deanery.

She will be assisted during the coming year by Mrs. Norman Gerhold, Sacred Heart parish, Homestead, vice president; Mrs. Joseph Hackney, St. Hugh parish. Coconut Grove treasurer; Mrs. Wendell Gordon. Little Flower parish, Coral Gables,



Mrs. Patrick F. McNally of St. Francis of Assisi parish, Riviera Beach, is the new president of the East Coast Deanery which conducted sessions at St. Helen parish, Vero Beach.

Other officers are Mrs. Ralph Quick, St. Mark parish, Boynton Beach, vice president; Mrs. Paul Steele, St. Joan of Arc parish, Boca Raton, secretary; and Mrs. William Leimiester, treasurer.

Delegates to the meeting of the Broward County Deanery in Fort Lauderdale named Mrs. Joseph S. Nader of Our Lady Queen of Martyrs parish there, as president.

Other officers elected are Mrs. Lou Unis, St. Coleman parish, Pompano Beach, vice president; Mrs. Neno Spagna, Nativity parish, Hollywood, recording secretary and Mrs. Clarence J. Engbers, treasurer.

★ ★ ★

Mrs. Robert T. Benson of St. Ann parish. Naples. was reelected president of the

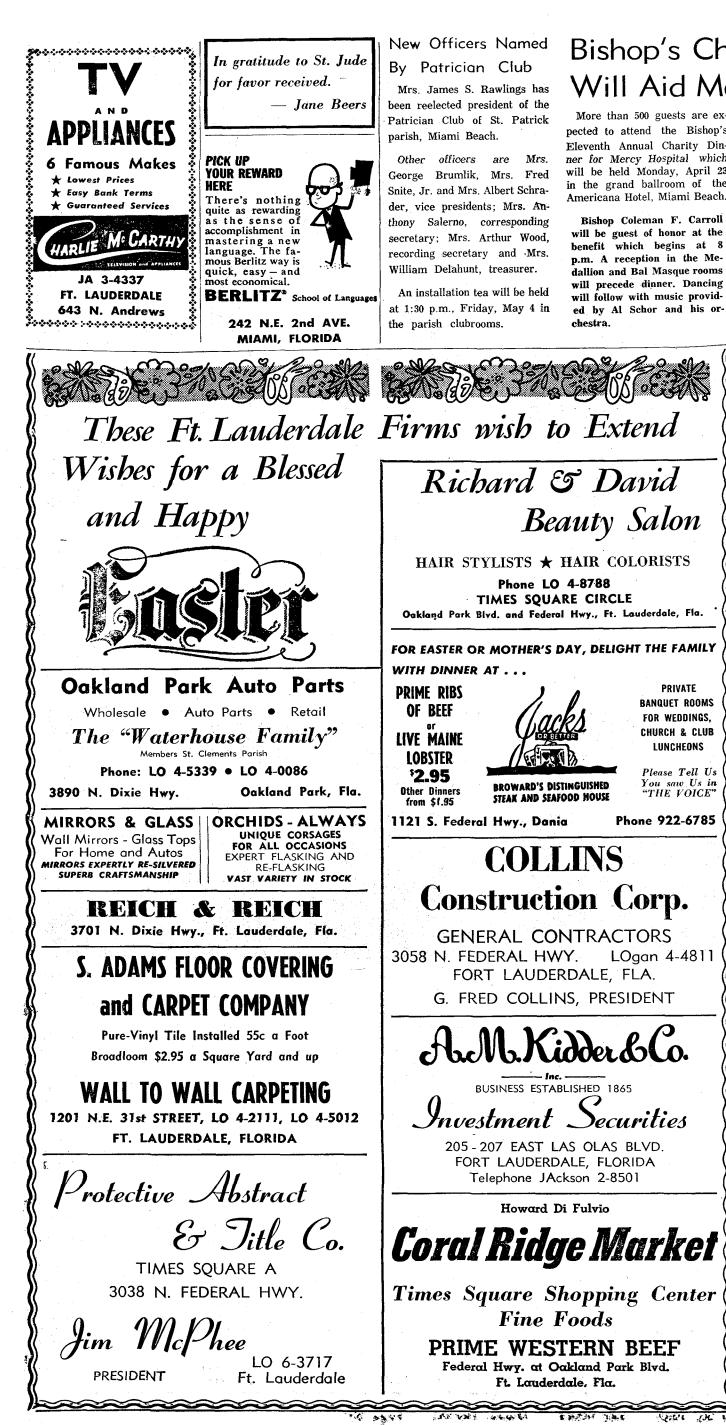


### Deaneries

Southwest Coast Deanery during sessions at the Naples Beach Club.

Also named to office were Mrs. Gervin Pitzen, St. Margaret parish, Clewiston, vice president; Mrs. E. C. Loew, St. Paul parish, Arcadia, recording secretary; Miss Angeline Calitri, St. Ann parish, Naples, corresponding secretary and Mrs. James Kenney, St. Catherine parish, Sebring, treasurer.





### Bishop's Charity Dinner Will Aid Mercy Hospital

More than 500 guests are expected to attend the Bishop's Eleventh Annual Charity Dinner for Mercy Hospital which will be held Monday, April 23 in the grand ballroom of the Americana Hotel, Miami Beach.

Bishop Coleman F. Carroll will be guest of honor at the benefit which begins at 8 p.m. A reception in the Medallion and Bal Masque rooms will precede dinner. Dancing will follow with music provided by Al Schor and his orchestra.

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Msgr. James F. Nelan, pastor, St. Stephen parish, West Hollywood, is the Bishop's coordinator for the formal banquet which is under the chairmenship of Mr. and Mrs. Frank J. Rooney and Dr. and Mrs. Franklyn E. Verdon, assisted by a large committee of Miamians.

Inaugurated in 1952 to provide funds for the care of charity patients at the hospital, which is a diocesan institution staffed by the Sisters of St. Joseph of St. Augustine, the annual benefit is now a well established function and a social event of the Miami winter season.

Reservations for the dinner are under the direction of Mrs. Joseph Geary.

#### Miami Singles Club

**Plans Easter Dance** An Easter dance sponsored by members of the Miami Catholic Singles Club will be held Sunday, April 22 at 8 p.m. in the German-American Club, NW 17th St. and 28th Ave.

Ginger Johnson and her orchestra will provide music for dancing. Adults over the age of 21 are invited to attend.



niest, and most original hats. Square Dance Set By Holy Family Club

April 28 at the North Miami Armory, 13250 NE Eighth Ave. will be the caller between 8 and 12 p.m. A buffet supper will be served at 10:30 p.m.

chairman, is assisted by Mrs. Earl Hill and Mrs. Peter Maurer, tickets; Mrs. Eli Workman and Mrs. Philip Franzese, decorations; Mrs. Charles Pearson and Mrs. John Barron, hostesses: Mrs. Carmine Gondolfo, Mrs. Vito Perrone and Mrs. Anthony Sorce, refreshments; Mrs. Alfred Segreto, awards; Mrs. Cass Pelecki, entertainment and Mrs. Raymond Baker, publicity.



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St. Bernadette Guild Will Install Officers

HOLLYWOOD - Mrs. John Pomerov, immediate past president of the Broward County Deanery of the Diocesan Council of Catholic Women will be the principal speaker during the installation dinner of St. Bernadette Guild.

Newly elected officers and outgoing officers will be honored during the 7:30 p.m. banquet on April 25 at the Orange Brook Country Club.

Tickets may be obtained by calling Mrs. David Kennedy, chairman, at YU 3-8060.

Mothers Club Pl. s Dessert Card Party

HOLLYWOOD - A dessert card party sponsored by members of the Chaminade high school Mothers Club will be held at 7:30 p.m., Wednesday, April 25 in the school cafeteria.

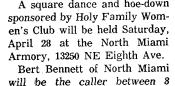
Mrs. Paul C. Perry, Sr., is chairman of arrangements assisted by Mrs. Francis L. Rivard.

Proceeds will be used for the school chapel and library improvements.

St. Michael Guild's Card Party Monday

The annual Easter Monday card party sponsored by members of St. Michael Women's Guild will begin at 8 p.m. April 23 in the school cafetorium.

Awards will be made for the most beautiful, smallest, fun-A square dance and hoe-down sponsored by Holy Family Wom-



Mrs. James Choflet, general



#### FAMILY CLINIC

# Can Love Be Rekindled In Marriage?

#### By FATHER JOHN L. THOMAS, S.J.

Tom and Marie, my Catholic neighbors and dear friends, have lost all ability to communicate; everything seems to be on a "tit for tat" basis. Marie is a conscientious wife and mother, almost to the point of losing her identity. Tom — an ambitious man who makes contacts rather than friends — treats her in an arrogant "you're so stupid" manner that cuts her deeply. Their home is filled with tension, resentment — and illness, which the doctor says has an emotional basis. Neither Tom nor Marie goes to church regularly, though I've offered to baby-sit so they could attend torther. Can love be rekindled in marriage?

I don't think I have to tell you, Eleanor, that you have described what any marriage counselor would call a very sick marriage. When tension in the family circle has reached such a pitch that the wife's health is impaired and the children start coming up with a series of illnesses known to be related to emotional upset, we can be sure that the marital problem is neither superficial or of recent origin. Unfortunately, couples involved in such difficulties usually are unwilling to admit they need help until the damage has become well-nigh irreparable.

Loss of the ability to communicate in marriage may stem from many different sources. Husbands and wives may grow apart as well as together in marriage, for the family cycle includes a variety of stages, each of which may present something of a challenge to the maintenance of marital solidarity.

Thus the transition from ephemeral, romantic "togetherness" of the honeymoon stage to the more prosaic, demanding partnership of daily life together may find one or both partners unable or unwilling to expand their relationship so as to include the separate interests and concerns of each. If he shows no interest in her household problems or she displays none in his work, their area of possible communication remains too narrow and too separated from the real demands of life to be meaningful.

#### Seek Mutual Compensation

Ability to communicate may be lost with the coming of children. Some young wives in particular are so concerned with their babies that they may forget they still have husbands. Some husbands are so immature that they resent any time or attention their wives pay to the children in their presence, with the result that either their wives must baby them as an extra child, or they seek emotional compensations outside the home.

Further, in our competitive society, the husband's preoccupation with success in his work may so consume his energy and the time that he comes to live in his own closed "world," and regards his wife as little more than office help. Some wives unintentionally foster this view by taking over the entire care of the children and focusing family life around the success of their husbands.

Although these threats to the maintenance of communication must be given due weight, I feel that the major source of failure is that some couples never learned how to communicate adequately in the first place. Marriage does not create communication, it only offers the opportunity for it.

#### Need For 'Communication'

The development of good communication in marriage involves mutual trust and respect. Lack of respect is fatal for communication, since one doesn't care what the other may think. Respect means seeing and accepting the other as an "other," that is, as a person with the right to be different from oneself, with qualities to be developed and with someig worthwhile to contribute.

What about Tom and Marie? Your first step is to convince them that they need outside help. Tom will probably refuse, but Marie should seek help even if she must go alone. She should seek the help of her pastor who will advise her where to secure other counsel if it is needed.

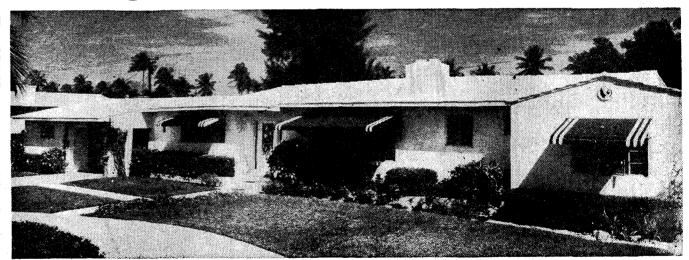
Meanwhile, you can help Marie build up her lost selfrespect and morale. Remind her that she can be hurt by her husband's arrogance only if she allows it to affect her, only if she makes him the sole source of her self-assurance or the ultimate judge of her worth. You might also remind her that Christian couples who neglect the service of God are vainly trying to carry out a divine mission without divine assistance.

#### τ ★ ★

Father Thomas will be unable to answer any personal letters.



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The Voice

By FLORENCE DEVANEY

Easter calls for festive fare with traditional foods in the spotlight. For breakfast on this, the most important of all feast days, how about this bountiful brunch?

Golden brown toast points peaking up from a creamed mixture of hard-cooked eggs, mushrooms, and plump sausages, help make the individual ramekins appealing to the eye as well as the palate. Ever-popular Hot Cross buns, molded butter balls, fruit juice, and coffee complete the menu.

The eggs may be cooked the day before, and the white sauce prepared while the sausages are browning. At the same time, the Hot Cross buns may be placed in a warm ungreased, uncovered skillet and allowed to heat over moderate heat for about two minutes. This quick and easy, top-of-the-range-heating of the buns prevents the icing from melting.

Desserts have a way of assuming a variety of clever shapes at Eastertime, but none is more in keeping with the season nor fun to make than these edible Spring bonnets.

Fashion the miniature chapeaux from crisp butter cookies, small cupcakes, creamy butter icing and assorted trims. Trimmings are small candies, shredded coconut (colored or white) and decorator icing pro-

> SAUSAGE POINTS pimiento

1/4 cup butter or margarine 4 teaspoons minced onion

- 1½ teaspoons salt Dash pepper
- V3 cups enriched flour
- 3 cups milk 2 tablespoons chopped
- 8 hard-cooked eggs, chopped 4 teaspoons chopped parsley 1½ cups button or chopped mushrooms Grilled link sausages

viding you with the makings for a wardrobe of stylish hats.

First step in the edible hat-

making technique is to pre-

pare enough rolled cookie

dough for about 3½ dozen

cookies. Use your own favor-

ite sugar cookie recipe or the

rich shortbread type one we

Let your fashion eye be your

guide when it comes to trim-

ming these dainty sweets.

give you here.

9 slices enriched toast

Melt butter in a saucepan; add onion and simmer until tender. Blend in salt, pepper and flour. Add milk and cook until thick, stirring constantly. Add pimiento, chopped eggs, parsley and mushrooms. Trim crusts from toast. Cut toast in half diagonally to form triangles. Place 1 toast triangle in the bottom of each individual casserole. Place 1 cup eggs and mushrooms a la king over toast. Insert a toast triangle on either side of casserole and place a link sausage in center of each casserole. Yield: 6 servings.

#### **ROLLED COOKIES**

- 2 cups sifted enriched flour
- 1/4 teaspoon baking powder 1/8 teaspoon salt

1/4 cup confectioners' sugar 1/2 cup granulated sugar

Sift together flour, baking powder and salt. Cream butter and both confectioners' and granulated sugar until light and fluffy. Add flour mixture and mix until flour disappears. Chill until easy to handle. On lightly floured cloth covered board, roll dough to about 1/8 inch thickness. Cut with 3 inch round cutter. Bake on ungreased cookie sheet in 350 degree oven about 10 minutes. Cool.

- BUTTER CREAM FROSTING 7 cups sifted confectioners' 5 tablespoons cake flour
- 1 cup milk sugar
- 1 cup butter 1 teaspoon vanilla 1 cup granulated sugar

Combine cake flour and milk. Cook over low heat until thickened, stirring constantly. Cool to lukewarm. Cream butter and granulated sugar together; add flour mixture and beat well. Add confectioners' sugar and vanilla; mix well. Divide frosting into 4 parts. Leave one part white, tint one pink with vegetable food coloring, and tint one green or yellow. Add 1 square melted, unsweetened chocolate to the last.

Frost cookies with tinted icings. Place a cupcake in the center of each and frost cupcakes. Decorate bonnets, using shredded coconut, walnut halves and small colored candies. Use your decorating tube to trim the cookies with white or contrasting tinted decorator frosting, making flowers, ribbons and bows.

Simple decorating frosting is made by creaming 1/4 cup butter, then beating in 1 up sifted confectioners' sugar until fluffy. Let Easter bonnet cupcakes stand on cake racks until frosting sets a bit. It will remain creamy. Cakes may be placed in a freezer

until firm, then wrapped and stored in freezer until one hour before serving.



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1 cup soft butter

### **Curley Still Called The Team To Beat**

Despite its four-game losing streak, Archbishop Curley High still shapes up as the leader for the unofficial diocese baseball title.

The Knights ran up a 7-1 record in over-all play before going into their slump. However, two of the early victories were over Christopher Columbus and LaSalle High, two other legitimate claimants for the championship.

urley also has a victory over St. Thomas Aquinas to its credit, thus giving the Knights a 3-0 record against Catholic schools and an 8-5 mark overall.

Robert Taylor has been the standout for Curley with an impressive batting mark, .531, and a good slugging figure, five home runs and 22 rbi's.

#### SIMILAR PATTERN

"We've been letting the opposition get ahead of us early in the games, and just haven't been able to catch up," is Coach John Kircher's explanation of the Curley losing streak.

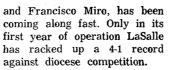
Faulty defensive play has also been a major factor in the downfall.

While Curley has been slipping, LaSalle High, with standout pitching from Robert Koziol

THE

VOICE

OF



The only loss for LaSalle has been to Curley, a decision they'd love to reverse but won't have a chance. LaSalle has only one game with Curley this year and is hoping to work out a date with Columbus for early next month.

Columbus, its pitching staff riddled by a broken wrist suffered by Dave McCammon, lost to Curley, 12-3, but beat St. Thomas, 4-1, for a 1-1 rec-



LaSalle. Lack of consistant hitting has hurt the Crusaders who were 5-5 overall at the start of this week.

Still looking for their first victories against diocese competition are St. Anastasia, 0-2, St. Thomas, 0-2, St. Patrick's, 0-1, and Mary Immaculate of Key West, 0-1.

St. Pat's get a chance for one as each has a return game with LaSalle, St. Pat's April 27 at Miami Beach and Mary Immaculate on the next day at

Key West.

ord. Columbus could recoup, however, next Tuesday when it plays host to Curley. Bill Durney, probably the diocese's leading pitcher, will undoubtedly get the starting assignment for the revengehungry Explorers. NEWMAN STAYS EVEN or needed repairs Cardinal Newman of West Palm Beach has come up with ST. STEPHEN'S a .500 record for Catholic com-**HOOKER'S** petition, winning a pair from St. Anastasia and losing two to SUNOCO SERVICE TIRES ★ BATTERIES ★ ACCESSORIES ALL AUTO REPAIR ★ ROAD SERVICE YU 3-9656

JACK HOUGHTELING Sports Editor

Track is booming at Dade County's two biggest Catholic schools, Archbishop Curley and Christopher Columbus high schools.

Under the enthusiastic direction of a pair of Brothers, Brother John, F.M.S., at Columbus and Brother Richard Daley, C.S.C., at Curley, the interest in the spring sport has jumped tremendously.

Curley has a squad of 65 out, a remarkable increase of 400 per cent over last year, while Columbus, which started its full program in 1961, has almost 35 working out compared to the 22 of a year ago.

Like any other sport, it takes time to develop winners and while the present has only a few bright spots, the future is glowing at both schools.

#### FINE MILER

Columbus, of course, has one of the state's finest in miler Frank Lagotic, a junior with a 4:26.2 to his credit, and a mile relay unit that has recorded the second best time in the state for the Class A schools. The combin of John Pope, James

h. ...g, Julio Travieso and Lagotic have covered the distance in 3:34.6 and should be able to get down to the 3:30 mark by next month's state championship.

All four of these runners are underclassmen, too, which gives an idea of the future potential at Columbus.

Curley, which hasn't had a standout on the varsity, also is looking ahead.

The Knights took second in the nine-school Gold Coast Conference Southern Division sophomore meet two weeks ago. Louis

Speer won the shot put and the mile relay unit of Ronnie Ryan, who's only a freshman, Jim Powers, Teddy Foy and Skip Matheny won their event in 3:41.0.

Curley had a second place place finish from freshman Bill Burkett with a 5-6 leap in the high jump while the 880 relay quartet was also a runner-up.

Varsity performers who have been setting a good pace include Tom Atkins in the 440. John Steverding, pole vault and just about every other event in which he is needed, Larry Rohan, sprints and Albert Doyle, broad jumps and sprints.

With their smaller enrollments, the Catholic schools have a far greater strain placed on their spring sports programs than the larger schools, but with the foundations that have been laid over the past year, it looks like they'll soon be able to com-





ALUMINUM SCREENS

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#### Port Charlotte CYO Installs First Officers

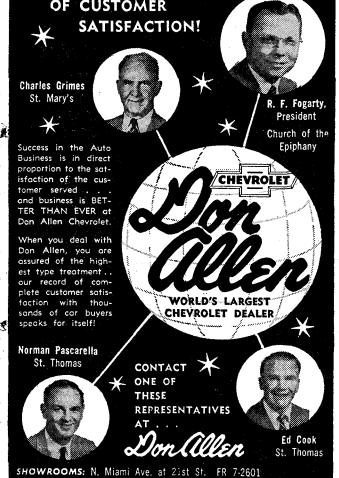
PORT CHARLOTTE — Officers of the first parish CYO in Charlotte County were installed in St. Charles Borromeo Church.

The officers are Terry Seitz, president; Richard Sturderast, vice president; Mary Schuler, secretary and Kathy Keprire, treasurer.

Father Charles J. Stadalnikas, pastor of St. Margaret Church, Clewiston and youth moderator for the West Coast Deanery, spoke to the new organization on the "Four Marks of the Church."

Moderator for the installation was Father Xavier Morras, pastor of St. Charles Borromeo Church.





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CYO OFFICERS of St. Charles Borromeo parish, Port Charlotte, were installed by Father Xavier Morras, center, and a talk to the new-

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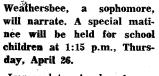
est West Coast CYO group was delivered by Father Charles Stadanikas, far right, West Coast youth moderator.

#### Expansion Plans Told GREENSBURG, Pa. (NC) \_\_ Bishop William G. Connare has announced plans for construction of a minor seminary and

Separate Spring concerts will be presented by Immaculata and Madonna Academies during the coming week.

Immaculata Academy will present its second spring concert entitled, "So Proudly We Sing", Tuesday, April 24 at 8 p.m. in the school auditorium. The Madonna Academy Glee Club will feature "The Terpsi Chorus" Friday, April 27 at 8 p.m. at the academy in West Hollywood.

The theme of the Madonna concert will be "Spring is a Time for Dancing" with selections ranging from "Freddy and His Fiddle" to the "Waltz of the Flowers." Mrs. Clifford Darling will be the accompanist and Sheila



Immaculata Academy's program will center around a patriotic theme, with tableaux portraying different phases of American life suggested by the various songs. Such numbers as "No Man Is An Island" and "I May Never Pass This Way men, while "Little Boy Blue" and "Just A Weepin for You" Again" will illustrate how Americans love their fellow will depict America as she laments, while nonsense songs such as "What Good Does A Long Face Do" and "The Little Worm" will portray the jovial moods of Americans

Directing the Immaculata Glee Club is Sister Mary Josepha, S.S.J. and Sister Therese Marie, S.S.N.D. is director of the Madonna Glee Club.

The public is invited to both concerts.

#### Notre Dame Alumni To Sponsor Dance

The Notre Dame Alumni of Greater Miami will sponsor a dinner and dance Tuesday, May 1 at the Miami Shores Country Club as part of Universal Notre Dame Night.

The event, which will be open to alumni and friends of the university, will feature a speech by a Notre Dame faculty member and music by Johnny Masters and his orchestra.

Dinner is scheduled to begin at 7:30 p.m. Furthur information can be obtained by calling Jack Canane before 5 p.m. at TU 8-0833

It will mark the first time the Miami group has taken part in the national night for the university.

St. Hugh Holy Name Elects New Officers COCONUT GROVE — Walter Margicin was elected president of the Holy Name Society of St. Hugh parish. He and other new officers will be installed May 13.

Other officers are: John D. Bosworth, first vice president; Edward M. Harris, second vice president; Jim Costello, secretary; Frank Greene, treasurer and Paul Corcoran, marshall.

### Top CYO Orator Leaves Sunday For Nationals

Sixteen-year-old Mark Palaez will leave Miami April 22 (Easter Sunday) for Washington, D.C. as the Diocese of Miami representative in the National CYO oratorical contest.

Mark won the right to represent the Diocese during the Diocesan CYO contest two weeks ago in the Barry College auditorium when he won over seven other youths who had been chosen to represe " four deaneries.

The young Christopher Columbus High School Sophomore represented the CYO of Little Flower parish and, like the other contestants, spoke on the Bishops' Statement of November, 1961, entitled "Unchanging Duty in a Changing World." For his speech he won a trophy plus the all-expense trip to the national finals.

His talk in the national finals will be on the same subject plus a three to four minute extemporaneous talk on a designated section of the encyclical of Pope John XXIII, "Mater et Magistra."

Besides the task of oratory competition, he will take part in a tour of the nation's capital and attend a luncheon Tuesday, April 24.

The national winner will receive a \$400 scholarship plus a trophy for himself and another for his diocese, both donated by the Catholic War Veterans.

Judging will be on three points including stage presence (25 points), composition (50 points) and moving power (25 points).

A penalty of two points will be inflicted for each minute or fraction of a minute under or over the alloted time.

Mark will also be one of the three Diocese of Miami representatives in the National Forensic Contest May 31 to June 2 at the Americana Hotel. He placed third in the diocesan finals.

#### Virginia Girl Wins Short Story Contest

CHICAGO (NC) — Jane Krause of Falls Church, Va., has been named winner of a national \$1,000 short story contest for Catholic college students.

Her story entitled "The Marriage Feast" was judged the best of 200 entries submitted in a contest sponsored by the Thomas More Association and the McGeary Foundation. She is a junior at the College of Notre Dame of Marylanc Baltimore.

#### Columbia Will Teach Catholic Social Doctrine

MEDELLIN, Colombia (NC) — Archbishop Tulio Botero Salazar has ordered all Catholic schools in this See to teach the social doctrine of the Church.

The ruling affects 45,000 students in 110 schools. It is part of a campaign to spread the teachings of the papal encyclicals, particularly those of the social encyclical, Mater et Magistra, of Pope John XXIII, among youths as well as businessmen, workers and farmers.

### By Doris R. Peters YOUTH Is asking ...? FASTEST ---Student Allowance Plan Versus Charge Accounts

#### Dear Doris:

I'm going to college in the fall. We are having a lot of discussion at our house about allowances versus charge accounts. Some of my friends have

1 a charge account this .....st year in school. But my father doesn't approve. Since he is willing to give me quite a liberal allowance don't you think he is being stubborn? Susan

Not stubborn, but wise. Your father thinks this is the better way of teaching you how to handle money.

I'm usually the first to take your side. I could list at length all the sterling qualities of American teenagers. But I'm afraid the virtue of thrift would be low on the list.

I'm against teen-age charge accounts. I know a number of reliable department stores are promoting them. Why not? Your parents are liable for your bills. The store can't lose. You can.

Women are in general, "impulse buyers." It is never too early to learn to control this.

A charge account is an ever ready temptation to buy what you don't need and to spend what you don't have.

An allowance is another thing. You know how much you have and what you need. No matter how generous the allowance you are still limited.

\* \* \*

Dear Doris:

I am in love with a young fellow who lives quite a few miles from me. I don't get to see him too often and I don't think he thinks that much about me any more. But I really don't



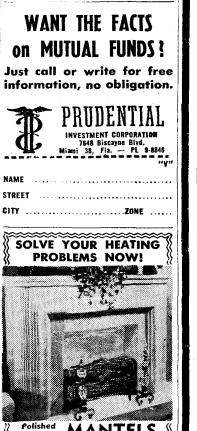
PLUMBING **REPAIR SERVICE** PAY BALL PLUMBING, INC. 31 S.W. 8th St. Tel. HI 5-2461 APERT PLUMBING REPAIR SERVICE)

know. How can I find out? I have been out with other boys but I just don't feel at ease with any of them. How can I get him back? Nancy

You can't unless he wants to come back. And don't make any obvious efforts to find out if he still cares about you. You can't be sure how he will react.

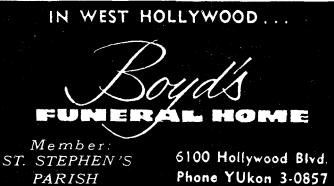
One thing you can be sure of though, and that is that your broken heart will heal. And the quicker you put your social skills to work and concentrate on being at ease with other of the five permanent seats China were unseated and a comon the Security Council. What representative of Nationalist boys the quicker the healing.

Doris Revere Peters answers letters through her column not by mail. Please do not ask for a personal reply. Young readers are invited to write to her in care of The Voice, 6301 Biscayne Blvd. Miami, 38 Fla.



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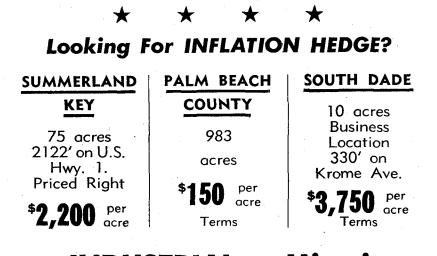
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41.

Zoned I-1. Ideal for Construction or Warehouse. Small Office Building. Large paved area. 2225 N.W. 14th St. Terms.





Hay tumbas famosas on has que se guardan los restos de hombres célebres, pero en ellas como en la de los hombres más humildes, se leen estas escuetas palabras "Aquí yace...." Solamente hay una tumba en la que no pudieron esculpirse estas palabras. Y esa tumba es la de Jeøús.

La resurrección de Cristo es uno de los hechos más atestiguados de la Historia. Ni las guerras médicas o el paso de las Termópilas; ni la existencia de Pericles o de Sócrates, Bi las conquistas de Alejandro, ni la batalla de Lepanto, poseen tantos y tan autorizados documentos. Cualquier crítico admite las obras de Herodoto y de Tucídides y sin embargo la primera mención de Herodoto la hace Aristóteles eien años después de la muerte de aquél; y de Tucídides el primero que alega sean de él sus obras es Cicerón y esto después de trescientos años después de haber muerto Tucídides.

El hecho de la Resurrección de Jesús, plenamente visible en sí mismo, fue presenciado por cuarenta días por los mismos que lo relatan, hombres probos y sinceros que hicieron de este hecho, la obsessión de toda su vida y no temieron empapar con su sangre las arenas del Coliseo Romano, dando su vida por sostener esta verdad.

Aquellas palabras de Jesús: "Yo soy la resurrección y la vida", comenzaron a tener cumplimiento en aquella mañana primaveral de Palestina en que el sepulcro de Cristo quedó vacío y un mensajero del Cielo trajo la gran nueva a toda la humanidad: "Jesús ha resucitado. No busquéis entre los muertos al que está vivo". Jesucristo no es re-



cuerdo, es una presencia vivente y porque El vive nosotros viviremos también.

El hombre sabe que ya no está solo en la vida y en la muerte. El hombre teme la muerte, pero también teme la vida con sus desengaños, con sus fracasos, con su brevedad. A partir de la resurrección de Cristo, el hombre sabe que en cualquier situación en que la vida le sitúe, pobreza o riqueza, salud o enfermedad, triunfo o fracaso....., la

vida merece vivirse. Sabe también que la muerte no es el final romate de todo, sino el paso para otra vida, que nunca ya acabará.

La fiesta Pascual es también un motivo de profunda reflexión en estos días en que los valores del espíritu parecen sepultados por el materialismo que trata de cubrir todas las esferas de la vida

El matorialismo no podrá enterrar y limitar en c. tumba los valores del espíritu, de la misma manera que no pudieron hace veinte siglos enterrar y limitar la vida de Jesús en la fría lobreguez de un sepulcro. Jeucristo vive y porque vive, los valores del espíritu que El predicó no son letra muerta, sino ideales vítales que informan la vida de millones de hombres.

Esto significa que la verdad es más fuerte que el error. que los principios son más eternos que las conveniencias, que la virtud es más hermosa que el vicio, que el dar es más divino que el recibir, que el sacrificio tiene más compensaciones que el propio capricho.

Jesucristo y su doctrina podrán ser sepultados aparentemente, pero siempre tendrán la última palabra y esta palabra es de Vida y de Triunfo.



LA NECESIDAD DE LA relocalización de miles de refugiados cubanos, ahora en el área de Miami, fue expuesta a directores del Catholic Relief Service de las principales ciudades de los Estados Unidos, por el Obispo de Miami, Coleman F. Carroll, durante la reciente asamblea para tratar sobre mayor ayuda a los refugiados.

# **Mayor Ayuda a Refugiados**

Un programa acelerado para lograr la relocalización de 35 mil cubanos refugiados que ahora viven en Miami, está siendo puesto en marcha después de la Asamblea efectuada aquí, con la presencia de los ejecutivos del Catholic Reliev Service y de representantes de las distintas diócesis de Estados Unidos.

La asamblea fue presidida por el Obispo Auxiliar de Nue va York, Mons. Edward E. Swamstrom, director ejecutivo del CRS, que ha resituado a más de 14 mil cubanos en 108 arquidiócesis y diócesis de Estados Unidos, así como en Canadá, América Latina y otros países.

"Cualquier familia cubana en Miami, que quiera ser relocalizada en otra área, puede lograrlo a través del Catholie Reliev Service." El CRS ha resituado más de 250 mil personas de distintos países, desde 1947.

Eleanor's

House of Fashion

.a Etiqueta Eleanor

es sinonimo de elegancia, es la marca mundial de la mas fina mercancia para

senovas, senoritas y jovenes. Precio al alcance de todos los presupuestos. PAR-QUEADERO GRATIS — puerta siguiente

al Idificio Huntington.

Esquina S.E. 2 Ave. y Calle 1

"Hav muchas localides donde se puede conseguir trabajos sin desplazar a los miembros de la comunidad, siguió diciendo el Obispo, que luego enfatizór "Los cubanos" no quieren vivir de la beneficencia y están interesados en ser relocalizados, para vivir de su propio esfuerzo".

"El problema de los refugiados cubanos —unos 90 mil sólo en el área de Miami- es un problema nacional. Su número triplica al de los húngaos que vinieron a EE.UU. después del fracaso de la rebelión de 1956. Es nuestra responsabilidad dar toda ayuda a esta gente para que logren nuevos medios de vida mientras tengan que estar en estro pai concluyó Obispo Swanstrom.

Por su parte, el Obispo de Miami, Mons. Coleman F. Carroll urgió de los asistentes el que realicen todos los esfuerzos posibles en favor de la causa de los refugiados cubanos, asegurándoles que "los cubanos son muy buenas personas y aquí en Miami han venido teniendo un comportamiento ejemplar".

# Latinos y Norteamericanos **Oran Por Este Continente**

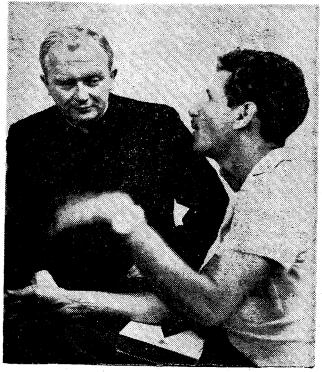
A pesar de las inclemencias del tiempo, más de quince mil personas escucharon con devoción la solemne misa pontifical efectuada el viernes en el Bayfront Park, junto a la Antorcha de la Amistad, para conmemorar el Día Panamericano.

La misa, ofrecida ente un hermoso altar levantado al objeto, fue oficiada por el Obis po de Miami, Mons. Coleman F. Carroll y presidida por el Arzobispo de Atlanta, Mons. Paul Halfinan.

El Obispo Antonio Capdevila Ferrando, Vicario Apos-tólico de San Pedro de Sula, en Honduras, tuvo a su cargo el sermón, dirigiéndose a la concrrencia primero en inglés y después en español. Mucho antes de las cuatro de la tarde, hora en que comenzó la misa, ya toda la explanada que se extiende en derredor de la Antorcha de la Amistad estaba totalmente cubierta de público. En vista de eso, las autoridades de tránsito se vieron obligadas a tomar medidas, desviando los automóviles que circulaban por Biscayne Boulevard, para que el público se pudiera situar a lo largo de esa avenida.

Dignatarios de las jerarquías eclesiásticas de Latinoamérica, el Caribe y los Estados Unidos, se encontraban presentes en la solemne misa. Entre otros se destacan el Obispo Eduardo Polanco, de Santiago de los Caballeros, República Dominicana; el de Obispo Alfredo Méndez, Arecibo, Puerto Rico, el Obis-L. Haggarty, de Napo Paul ssau, Bahamas; el Obispo Eduardo Martínez Dalmau; el Obispo Patrick Shanley y el Obispo Lorenzo M. Graciano, auxiliar de Santa Ana, República de El Salvador.

La numerosa colonia hispana de Miami, especialmente invitada a esta misa destinada a estrechar aún más los lazos entre Latinoamérica y Estados Unidos, se vio nutridamente representada.



LOS PRISIONEROS cubanos de Playa Girón, al recobrar la libertad, acudieron en busca del confortamiento espiritual, que tampoco les faltó en la prisión, ya que con ellos se encontraban tres capellanes, también prisioneros, Aquí vemos al Padre Bryan Walsh, director del Servicio Católico para la relocalización de los cubanos, con uno de los prisioneros. Ellos reafirmaron así su fe, por la que lucharon y sufrieron cruel prisión.



# Miles de Personas en la Misa Panamericana



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Entrada de los Dignatarios

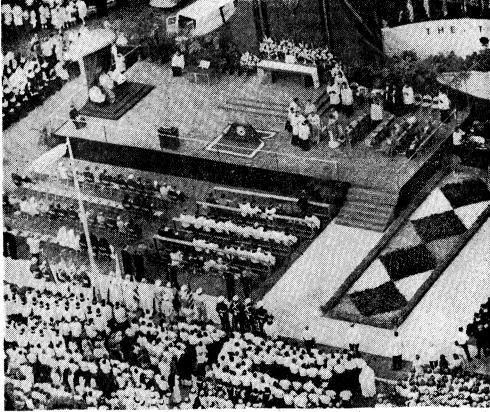
EN LA PRESENTE COMPOSICION GRAFICA distintos aspectos de la misa efectuada en el Bayfront Park para conmemorar el Día Panamericano. A la izquierda el momento en que hacían su entrada los dignatarios eclesiásticos, destacándose los Obispos Méndez y Polanco, de Puerto Rico y República Dominicana; a la derecha el Obispo Capdevila Ferrando, de Honduras, pronunciando el sermón; abajo, izquierda, el Obispo Carroll con los oficiales de la misa; derecha, una panorámica agreciándose el altar y parte del público; por último, a la derecha miembros del Cuerpo Consular acreditados en Miami y un grupo de sacerdotes dominicos.



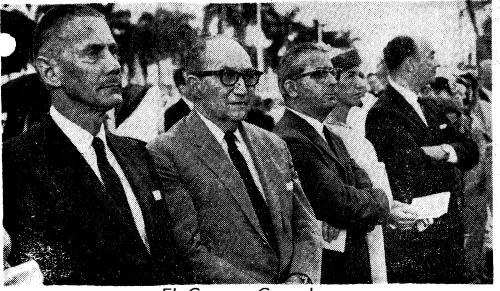
El Obispo Capdevila



El Obispo Carroll



Vista del Altar



El Cuerpo Consular



Sacerdotes Dominicos

April 20, 1962 THE VOICE Miami, Florida Page 33



What do we think about at Easter? Simply the historical fact that on the third day after the Crucifixion, Christ rose from the dead? If so, we are in error. Christ's Resurrection is not unrelated to us; it involves personal responsibility this very minute. As St. Paul tells us, the Risen Christ demands in us a risen spirit:

"Risen, then, you must lift your thoughts above, where Christ now sits at the right hand of God. You must be heavenly minded, not earthly minded; you have undergone death, and your life is hidden away now with Christ in God."

~ (Col. 3:1-3)

In the verses that follow, St. Paul says that if Christ is risen in us, we are no longer immoral or greedy; we live differently because Christ lives in us.

Many missionaries are asked by those who have not risen with Christ: "Why do you bury yourselves in Africa?" Their answer is: "Because we believe in the Resurrection." This same spirit can be seen in many of our Catholic college students. Increasing numbers are willing to be buried with Christ in humble apostolic labors for the sake of bringing the truth of the Resurrection to Africa, Asia, Latin America. Thank God, too, for the many humble workers who deny themselves even legitimate pleasures to be able to send a few dollars a year to the Holy Father for the Missions. Their lives are truly "hidden in Christ."

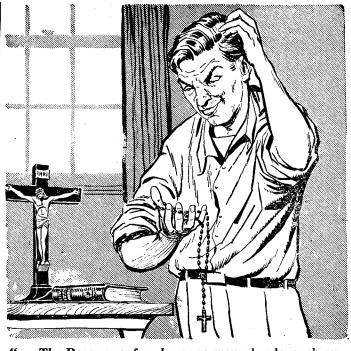
We who are the shepherds of such zealous sheep must be careful that their zeal does not surpass our own. The Church is in danger when the laity is more spiritual than the clergy. The young laity of the Church in America is a challenge to us; they want to do more for the Church than they are bidden to do. They are ready to march if we but sound the Resurrection trumpet! On this Easter Sunday, we thank them for goading us on to the supernatural vocation of making the Heart of the Risen Christ known in every mission of the world and for being so selfsacrificing to the Holy Father's own Society for the Propagation of the Faith.

GOD LOVE YOU to Mrs. J.G. for \$50 "I beg through this sacrifice the grace to refrain from idle gossip and repeating the faults of others throughout my life." . . . to Grade 8, Indianapelis for \$5 "May this part of our pienic fund help to feed the poor of the world." . . . to E. S. for \$20 "Most years I take out crop insurance. This year I did not, but I promised an offering to the Missions if we had a good crop. It was very successful." . . . to Anonymous for \$50 "In thanksgiving and restitution."

The ten letters of GOD LOVE YOU spell out a decade of the rosary as they encircle the medal originated by Bishop Sheen to honor the Madonna of the World. With your request and a corresponding offering, you may order the GOD LOVE YOU medal in any one of the following styles:

- \$ 2 small sterling silver \$ 3 small 10k gold filled
- \$ 5 large sterling silver \$10 large 10k gold filled

SHEEN COLUMN: Cut out this column, pin your sacrifice to it and mail it to Most Rev. Fulton J. Sheen, National Director of the Society for the Propogation of the Faith, 366 Fifth Avenue, New York 1, N.Y., or your Diocesan Director, Rev. Neil J. Flemming, 6301 Biscayne Blvd., Miami 38, Fla.



The Rosary confused me: so many beads, such an endless string of prayers with little variation."

#### SHARING OUR TREASURE

### **A Pamphlet And A Rosary** Led Scholar Into Church

By FATHER JOHN A. O'BRIEN Most non-Catholics are scandalized by the honor which Catholics pay to the Blessed Virgin. But when they learn the

character of that veneration, its reasonableness and its Scriptural basis, what was an obstacle to their conversion becomes a step-

ping stone. Fr. O'Brien They see how

unfounded is their notion that Catholics turn for help to Mary rather than to our Lord Himself, that they make a goddess of her, a sort of "fourth person of the Blessed Trinity," and adore her. This is illustrated in the conversion of Philip J. Stark of Austin, Texas.

"I was reared as a Baptist," Phil related, "and attended church and Sunday school rather regularly. But while in high school I lost interest in the Church and continued without any definite faith through college. I often listened to long discussions between Catholic and Protestant friends on papal infallibility, apostolic succession, validity of Anglican orders and other topics.

"I went to Mass several times with my Catholic roommate and was favorably impressed. Several of my friends were Catholic converts and I respected their decision. After getting my B.A. from the University of Texas, I entered the graduate school, majoring in Latin and Greek. One summer I studied at the American Academy in Rome. On the boat returning were two other students, Sisters of St. Joseph of Carondelet.

CASUAL SHOPPING "I told them that I was shopping around, though rather casually, for the right Church. One of them, Sister Emily Joseph Daly, of the College of St. Rose in Albany, said simply, 'Keep searching Phil. The human heart needs the right anday in Philadelphia I stopped at the O'Connor Shop, next to the Church of St. John the Evangelist, and bought a Sunday Missal, a crucifix and a rosary. "I admired the well-organized missal and the simple beauty of the crucifix, but the rosary confused me: so many beads, such an endless string

swer.' That was my first little

push toward the Truth. and I've

never forgotten it. The next

year I went North to teach. One

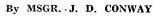
of prayers with little variation. What befuddled minds could use such things! Challenged by this mysterious object, I searched for a book or pamphlet that might unravel the mystery. I found one in a little church on the Delaware.

"It explained the different mysteries - events in the lives of Jesus and Mary - on which one is to meditate while saying the prayers. It thus brings the joyful, sorrowful and glorious events vividly before one, and enables one to share in them. It brings the Gospels to life and makes one the companion of Jesus and Mary. More than that, it inspires adoration for Christ our Redeemer and reverence for His Blessed Mother.

"My King James Bible states that Elizabeth, filled with the Holy Ghost, said to Mary, 'Blessed art thou among women. and blessed is the fruit of thy womb' (Luke 1:42). Who now repeat these words in prayer but Catholics? A few verses later, Mary says, 'My soul doth magnify the Lord, and my spirit hath rejoiced in God my Saviour For he hath regarded the low estate of his handmaiden: for behold, from henceforth all generations shall call me blessed.'

"Who but Catholics now call her blessed, and pray to her? I found that Catholics honor Mary but adore only God. Their devotion to her brings them closer to her divine Son. After receiving instructions from Father Maurice E. Powers at St. Marys Cathedral in Austin, L was received into Christ's true Church."

The Question Box Who Were The Marys Mentioned In Bible?



My religion class has been studying Biblical characters and have come upon a difficulty. Could you please clarify the difference, if there is any, between Mary Magdalene, Mary the sister of Lazarus, and Mary, the woman who washed the feet of Christ the Saturday before His death. We have referred to many sources, but they have contradicted each other. The class will be looking for your answer.

A. Most people who ask this question make it more complicated by including with your three Marys that nameless sinner who washed the feet of Jesus with her tears, dried them with her hair, and anointed them with oil of myrrh, while He was dining in the home of Simon the Pharisee (Luke 7, 36.50).

I believe you have only two distinct Marys to worry about. Mary, the sister of Lazarus and Martha, is surely the same Mary who anointed Jesus with precious perfume and oil of nard shortly before His death. It is not stated that she washed the feet of Jesus, though St. John tells us that she did anoint the Savior's feet with the perfume and dried them with her hair - even as Luke's nameless sinner had done in the home of Simon the Pharisee. The other Evangelists mention rather her pouring of perfume on the head of Jesus.

Take your Bible and check it out for yourself. Look first at Luke 10, 38-42; that will tell you about Mary's sitting at the feet of Jesus and listening to His words while Martha, her sister, was fretting and fussing about many things. This took place in a village which is not named.

Next read the story of the raising of Lazarus from the dead in John 11, 1-46. Note that the village where the sisters, Martha and Mary, lived is now identified as Bethany. And in the course of the story we find that Lazarus was their brother.

Next read the three stories of that final anointing of Jesus, in preparation for His Death. If you start with Mark 14, 3-9, you will note that it took place at Bethany, in the house of Simon the leper, and that the woman who poured the perfume on the head of Jesus is not named. Matthew tells the story in similar way (26, 6-13); but John, while seemingly narrating the same incident brings in other factors: Martha was doing the serving, and Mary brought a pound of perfume, oil of pure nard, which she used on the Savior's feet. The reaction of the Apostles is the same in each account. And since Mary is mentioned so casually along with Lazarus and Martha, it would seem that she is surely their sister. mentioned with them in other stories about Bethany.

Now let us check all references to Mary of Magdala. Matthew (27, 56 and 61) names her with the women at the foot of the Cross and at the tomb of Christ. Mark does the same (15. 40 and 47); but he also tells that Mary of Magdala came back to the tomb after the Sabbath was over, with Mary the mother of James, and Salome, bringing aromatic oils to anoint the body of Jesus - and they found the stone rolled back - and then it was to this same Marv of M - <sup>a</sup>la that Jesus first appeare ter His Resurrection (16, 1-9). And here Mark mentions that it was from this same Mary that Jesus had driven out seven devils.

St. Luke introduces us to Mary of Magdala much earlier in the Lord's ministry: while he was proclaiming the good news of the kingdom in Galilee, Mary and some other women, who had been variously healed by Him, followed Him with the Apostles, and contributed money for His expenses (8, 1-3). Luke does not name the women who were at the foot of the cross (23, 49), but he does name Mary of Magdala with the other women of Galilee who found the tomb empty (24, 10).

St. John mentions Mary of Magdala at the foot of the cross (19, 25), and tells at length about the appearance of the risen Savior to her (20, 1-8).

In all of this there seems to be no reason to identify Mary of Magdala with Mary of Bethany; indeed it would seem that the one is from Galilee and the other from a suburb of Jerusalem.

And now to throw light on the final bit of confusion I would ask you to go back to Luke 7, 36-50, and read the story of that nameless woman who was living an immoral life in town (neither the woman nor the town is named). She apparently came off the streets, gave impressive evidence of her love and repentance, was forgiven and sent on her way, without any sign of previous or subsequent connection with the life of our Lord.

From the Gospels themselves there seems to be no reason to identify the two Marvs, or to link either of them with that nameless sinner of the streets.

#### Missal Guide

- April 22 Resurrection of Our Lord Jesus Christ. Mass of the Feast, Gloria, Credo,
- preface of Easter. April 23 - Monday within Octave of Easter. Mass of the day, Gloria, Credo, pref 2 of Easter.
- April 24 Tuesday within Octave of Easter. Mass of the day, Gloria, Credo, preface of Easter.
- April 25 Wednesday within Octave of Easter. Mass of the day, Gloria, Credo, preface of Easter.
- April 26 Thursday within Octave of Easter. Mass of the day, Gloria, Credo, preface of Easter.
- April 27 Friday within Octave of Easter. Mass of the day, Gloria, Credo, preface of Easter.

April 28 - Saturday in White. Mass of the day, Gloria, Credo, preface of Easter.



#### **LEGION OF DECENCY** FILM RATINGS

	S MORALLY UNOBJECT	
Amore the Ruidge	North Soldtone	
Alias Jesse James Alias Jesse James Ali Hands On Deck Babes In Toyland Bashful Elephant Battle Flame	I'll Give My Life In Between Age In Wake of Stranger Invasion Quartet Invisible Boy Unicible Boy	Queen of Pirates Nide Out for Revenge Saintly Sinners Second Time Around Sergeant Was A Lady Sergeant's 3
Beyond Time Barrier	Invisible Boy Invisible Invaders Jack The Giant Killer John Paul Jones	Sergeant's <b>3</b> Silent Call Slaves of Carthage
Big Gamble Big Jeeter Big Night Blood and Steel	Killers of Kilimaniaro	Snow Fire Spy in the Sky Stop, Look and Laugh
Boy Who Found	La Belle Americaine Ladies Man Land We Love	Sergeant's 3 Silent Call Staves of Carthage Snow Fre Snow Fre Stop. Look and Laugh Summer To Remember Swinging Along Sword And The Dragon Tammy Tell Me True Teenage Millionaire Ten Who Dared There Was A Crooked Man
\$100.000 Cash On Demand Cast A Long Shadow Cimarron	Last Angry Man Last Dawn	Tammy Tell Me True Teenage Millionaire Ten Who Dared
	Last Days of Pompeli Last Voyage Left, Right and Center Libel	There Was A Crooked Man Tomboy And Champ
Comancheros. The Conspiracy of Hearts Crash Landing Dalton That Got	Life of Maria Goretti Lost World Majority Of One Man Who Wagged His Tall Master of World Man On A String Michael Strogoff Midsummer Nicht's	Tomboy And Champ Tomboy And Champ Trouble In The Sky Tweive Hours To Kill Tweive To The Moon Two Little Bears Under Ten Flags
Away David And Goliath Dentist In Chair Desert Attack Desert Patrol	Man Who Wagged His Tail Master of World	Tweive To The Moon Two Little Bears Under Ten Flars
	Man On A String Michael Strogoff Midsummer Night's	
mbezzled Heaven	Dream Mighty Crusaders Miracle of the Hills	Unvanguished Up In Smoke Valley of Dragons Valley of Dragons
Perything's Ducky Face in the Night Face of Fire Flaming Frontier Fulle An 1 Arrow Follow That Dream Forever My Love For the Love of Mike Gambler Wore A Gun Gift of Love Great Day Gunfisht	Misty Moon Pilot Mothra	Voyage to Bottom of Sea Warrior and Slave Girl Watch Your Stern Watch Your Stern
Follow That Dream	Murder, She Said	Westbound When Clock Strikes Whistle Down The
For the Love of Mike Gambler Wore A Gun	Nine Lives On The Double Parent Trap, The Persuader	Wild Heritage Wings of Chance
Great Day Gunfight Hatari	Peacemaker. The Pirates of Tortuga Power Among Men Prisoner of the Iron Mask Purple Hills	Whistle Down The Wind Heritage Wings of Chance Wizard Of Baghdad World Was His Jury World Without End Wrong Man X-15
Hey Boy. Hey Girl Hey, Let's Twist	Prisoner of the Iron Mask	You Have To
Honeymoon Machine A II M	Question 7 ORALLY UNOBJECTION OCALLY UNOBJECTION OOLESCENTS AND ADUL Hand of Death Hands of a Stranger	Run Fast
As The Sea Rages Balloon Because They're Young	Hand of Death Hands of a Stranger	
Belle Sommers Bells Are Ringing Beware Of Children Beyond All Limits	Hands of a Stranger Hell Bent For Leather High Powered Rifle Horizontal Lieutenant	Sardonicus Say One For Me Scapegoat
Beyond All Limits Big Money	Hell Is For Heroes Hit And Run	Scent of Mystery Secret of Deep Harbor Secret Partners Shadow Of Fear Shadow Of The Cat
Big Money Black Sunday Black Tights Blueprint For Robbery Born To Be Loved	Holizontal Creditional The Helions Hell Is For Heroes Hit And Run Holiday For Lovers Home Is The Hero Incident In An Alley Kings Go Forth Lingun	Shadow Of Fear Shadow Of The Cat Sinner
	Kings Go Forth Lineup Living Idel	Sin Black Horses Six Black Horses Song Without End Stranger At My Door Stranger In My Arms State Fair Strate Fair
Bride to the Sun Broken Lane But Not For Me Bridge To Sun Cage of Evil City After Midnight Counterplot	Lineup Lineup Living Idol Lonely Are the Brave Lost Battalion Madison Avenue Magin Sword The Magnificent Seven Man In Cocked Hut	Stranger At My Door Stranger In My Arms State Fair
Cage of Evil City After Midnight Colossus Of Rhodes	Magic Sword The Magnificent Seven Man In Cocked Hat	Surrender Hell Teenage Bad Girl Teenage Caveman
Counterplot Cow And I Crazy For Love	Man In The Moon Man In The Net Marie Octobre	Tender Is The Night Ten Seconds To Hell The Man Who Shot
Colossus Of Rhodes Counterplot Crazy For Love Date With Disaster Dav of Fury Deadly Dine World Deadly Companions Deadly Companions Death Companions Death Commandment	Magnificent Seven Man In Cocked Hat Man In The Noon Man In The Net Mark Coclobre Mask, The Mask, Yanted Mask, Wanted Man Most, Wanted Man Mostaba	State Fair Surrender Hell Teenage Bad Girl Teenage Caveman Tender Is The Night Ten Seconds To Hell The Man Who Shot Liberty Valance Twist All Night 13 West Street Thunder In The Sun Time Bomb
Deadly Duo Deadly Companions Don't Knock The Twist	Most Wanted Man Mountain Road My Geisha	Tormonted
Eleventh Commandment Escape From Zahrain Experiment In Terror Face of a Fugitive	37.1.1.10.1	Trapped In Tanglers Trunk, The Twenty Plus Two Two Rode Together
Face of a Fugitive Fanny Fear No More Flower Drum Song	Naked Loge Neapolitan Carousel No Place To Hide No Where To Go Once Upon A Horse Operation Bottleneck Outsider, The Party Crashers	Two Rode Together Unforgiven Virtuous Bigamist
Follow That Man	Dutha Of Cloru	Unforgiven Virtuous Bigamist Wake Me When It's Over Walk Like A Dragon Walking Target Wibite Warrior
the Apocalypse Four Ways Out	Pit and Pendulum Picasure Of His Compan Pocketful of Miracles Premature Burial Price Of Fear Rabbit Trap LLY UNOBJECTIONABLI	Walking Target White Warrior
Frantic From Hell It Came General Della Rovere	Premature Burial Price Of Fear Robbit Trap	Woman Hunt Woman Obsessed
	LLY UNOBJECTIONABLE Heroes Die Young	FOR ADULTS Plunderers, The
All In Night's Work All Fall Down Another Time, Another	Hitler Home From The Hill	Plunderers, The Portrait In Black Purple Gang Rachel Cade Rebel Set
Angel Wore Red	Hustler, The Idiot	Rebel Set Ride the High Country Rocco and His Brother Ring Of Fire
Ask Any Girl Bachelor In Paradise Back To The Wall Best Of Everything Big Deal On	Information Received Information Received Innocents, The Key Witness La Notte Brava Last Year at	Ring Of Fire Rome Adventure Roots of Heaven
Big Deal On Madonna St.	Key Witness La Notte Brava Last Year at	Rome Adventure Roots of Heaven Sail A Crooked Ship Satan Never Sleeps Season of Passion
Madonna St. Black Orpheus Boys Night Out Breaktast At Tilfany's By Love Possessed Captain's Table Children's Hult Children's Hult Court September Court, The Court, The Courterfeit Traitor	Marienbad League of Gentlemen Let No Man Write	Season of Passion Season of Passion Source Thieves Singer, Not The Song Sound and the Fury Stop Me Before 1 Kill
Captain's Table Children's Hour	Marienbad League of Gentlemen Let No Man Write My Epitaph Light in the Piazza Look Back in Anger Seven Women From	Sound and the Fury Stop Me Before I Kill Sweet Bird of Youth
Come September Couch, The	Seven Women From Hell Magician	Sweet Bird of Youth That Kind of Woman This Earth Is Mine Three On A Spree
Day of the Outlaw Double Bunk	Make Mine Mink Man Who Understood	Three On A Spree Through A Glass Darkly Thunder of Drums
End of Innocence Explosive Generation Facts Of Life Five Golden Hours Four Fast Guns Four Fast Guns Four Histress Gruss Is Cheves Happy Thieves Happy Thieves Hell Is A City	Mirror Has Two Faces Ninth Circle Nun And The Set	Touch of Larceny Town Without Pity Two Women
Four Fast Guns French Mistress	Odds Against Tom'row One, Two, Three One-Eved Jacks	View From Bridge West Side Story Why Must I Die
Grass Is Greener Happy Thieves	One Foot In Hell One Plus One Only Two Can Play	Wonderful Country Wonders of Alladin Vestorday's Frieny
	Women Mirror Has Two Faces Ninth Circle Nun And The Sgt. Odds Against Tom'row One, Two, Three One Five, This One Five One Allow One Five One Oly Two Can Play Operation Eichmann Please Turn Over	Darkly Thunder of Drums Touch of Larceny Town Without Pity Two Women View From Bridge West Side Story Why Must I Die Wonderful Country Wonderful Country Wonderfor of Alladin Yesterday's Enemy Young Have No Time Young One
<b>B</b> — MORALL' Angel Baby Bachelor Flat Back from the Dead	House of Women House On The	Pretty Boy Friend Private Lives of
Back from the Dead Back Street Big Show Black White		Adam, Eve Purple Noon Rat Race Raw Edge
Big Show Black Whip Blood And Roses Born Reckless	Indestructible Man It Started With a Kas It Takes A Thief Joker, The Journey To The	Revolt of Slaves
Bramble Bush Breath of Scandal Bride and the Beast Can-Can	Juvenile Jungle Kiss Them For Me	Right Approach Rookie Sanctuary
Carthage In Flames Circus of Horrors	Law, The Legions of Nile Let's Make Love	Shakedown Solomon and Sheba Some Came Running
Carthage In Flames Circus of Horrors Crack in the Mirror Cry For Happy Curse of the Werewolf	Law, The Legions of Nile Let's Make Love Live Fast, Die Young Look Ir Any Window Love Ir, Goldfish Bowl Lover Come Back Lovers On A Tightrone	Some Came Running Some Like It Hot Sons And Lovers Splendor In Grass Strangers When We
Curse of the Werewolf Daddy-O Desire In Dust Devil's Eve Dragstrip Girl Edge Of Fury Eir/hth Day of The Week Esther and The King "Yee Branded Women c Gates to Hell e Minutes to Live	Magdalena	Strangers When We Meet Stranglers Of Bombay
Edge Of Fury Eighth Day of	Man in the Shadow Man Trap Mania	Take A Giant Step Telltale Heart
Esther and The King	Man of the West Man on the Prowl Mark, The	That Touch of Mink This Angry Age
e Gates to Hell e Minutes to Live arce of Impulse	Marriage Go Round Mary Had A Little Matter of Morals, A	Three On A Spree Tomorrow Is My Turn Too Bad She's Bad
From Hell To Eternity From The Terrace Fugitive_Kind	Maxime Middle of the Night Minotaur	Too Late Blues Too Young for Love Two Faces of
Girl'in Room 13 Girl's Town Goddess Of Love	Misfits Morgan The Pirate	Dr. Jekyll Two Loves Warrior Empress
Gone With the Wind Gone With the Wind Goodbye Again	Man Alive Naked Dawn Never So Few	wayward Girl What Price Murder Where Boys Are
e Minutes to Live	Most Dangerous Man Alive Naked Dawn Never So Few Night Of Evil Night of the Quarter Of Love and Lust Nights Of Rasputin	Strangers when we Meed Stranglers Of Bombay Sthway in the Sky Tellfa Hant Step Tellfa Hant Step Tellfa Hant Step Thire Anger Age Thire on A Spree Thore on A Spree Thore on A Spree Thore on A Spree Tomorrow is My Turn Too Late Blues Too Young for Love Two Faces of Dr. Jekyll Two Loves Warrior Empress Warrior Empress Warrior Empress Warward Girl What Price Murder Wild In The County Wild Gannot Read World By Night
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Breathless Come Dance With Me During One Night	CONDEMNED Love Is My Profession Lovers Mating Urge	Question of Adultery Night Heaven Fell Saturday Night And
Expresso Bongo Five Day Lover Green Mare, The	Mating Urge Naked Night Never On Sunday Odd Obsession	Night Heaven Fell Saturday Night And Sunday Morning Sins Of Mona Kent Temptation
Lady Chatterly's Lover L'Avventura	Port Of Desire Pot Bowlie	Third Sex Truth, The Wild Harvest
Dangereuses SEF	Prime Time ARATE CLASSIFICATIO King of Kings	Young and Damned N**
Circle of Deception Crowning Experience Girl of the Night	King of Kings La Dolce Vita Never Take Candy	From A Stranger Suddenly, Last Summer Walk on the Wide Side
_	fication is given to cer	

(\*\*A separate classification is given to certain films which, while not morally offensive, require some analysis and explanation as a protection to the uninformed against wrong interpretation and false (Please clip and save this list. It will be published periodically.)

#### HOLLYWOOD IN FOCUS

## **Actress Censures Movie Shock Trend**

**BV WILLIAM H. MOORING** 

"We should remember that we are entertainers," said Maureen O'Hara, as we chatted in her pleasant Bel Air home. "We are supposed to entertain people, not shock or revile them. This takes talent. Merely to create sensation for sensation's sake does not."

Maureen thinks that although people have not reacted in sufficiently large numbers against shockers, they will do so for sure. Parents, in particular, ought to be firm about keeping their children away from sick-sex films of questionable value even to the mature. Her 17year-old daughter, Bronwyn, is not permitted to see them.

In the long run, depressing, degrading movies will harm the film business, she thinks.

Maureen O'Hara probably is the only Hollywood star ever to turn the moral turpitude clause in her contract, against the producers who put it there. When they insisted she play a role she considered morally offensive, she told her employers they would be forcing her to violate her contract. "If a contract legally binds an actress to live decently off the screen, she should be permitted to act decently on it," was her argument. This had no legal bite. but it stopped them. They let her out of the part.

Ever since it arrived, last October, I had tipped "West Side Story" to win the "best film," "best direction" and several other Oscars. I did not foresee that it would carry off 10 of the top Academy awards.

Oscar landslides have occurred before. The Academy might do well to consider separate categories for dramatic and comedy films. Run-away victory for a sin-

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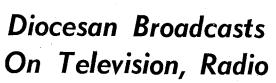
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gle picture makes the whole system slightly ridiculous, even as a public relations effort.

As soon as Sophia Loren was nominated I called her "the dark horse." Still but for Hollywood's bovine cult, it is hard to see how her performance in "Two Women" displayed superior talent over Geraldine Page, Audrey Hepburn, Piper Laurie or even Natalie Wood. the favorite according to Hollywood talk.

The surprise turn-down of Judy Garland, who like Montgomery Clift starred in "Judgement at Nuremberg," then put in for the supporting award, plainly signals the Academy officials to change the rule. No star should be allowed to "Snitch" Academy honors from the supporting players. Rita Moreno and George Chakiris, both excellent in "West Side Story," were popular winners, although I expected local politics to cut them out.

There is much to be said for and against "West Side Story." borrowed, with scant credit, from Shakespeare. Pragmatical undertones m a v displease many, but the technical brilliance displayed in transposing the Shakespearean feud to contemporary youth gangsterism in New York, without sacrificing Shakespeare's moral balgave it artistic merit.



#### Vigil Mass On Radio

WGBS, 710 Kc; 96.3 FM, 12 Midnight. Easter Vigil Mass. Father Angel Villaronga, O.F.M., will sing the Missa Cantata. Narration in Spanish by Father Eugenio del Busto.

#### Pontifical Mass On TV And Radio

WCKT, Ch. 7 and WCKR, 610 Kc; 97.3 FM, 11 a.m. Simulcast of Solemn Pontifical Mass on Easter Sunday celebrated by Bishop Coleman F. Carroll in St. Mary Cathedral, Miami. Narration by Father James J. Walsh.

#### TV Mass For Shut-Ins

WLBW-TV, Ch. 10, 11:30 a.m. Father James Connaughton, pastor of St. John the Apostle Parish, Hialeah, will offer the regular Sunday television Mass For Shut-Ins. Commentator Father Louis M. O'Leary, O.P., chaplain of Barry College.

#### Catholic News On Radio

WGBS, 710 Kc; 96.3 FM, 6:05 p.m. News of the Diocese of Miami and a summary of world-wide Catholic news compiled from the full report of the NCWC News Service, with Father Louis M. O'Leary, O.P., as commentator.

#### Sermon Of The Day

WCKR, 610 Kc., 4:55 a.m., daily during April, Redemptorist priests serving in the Diocese of Miami are broadcasting the five-minute Sermon of the Day. Father John Doherty, C.SS.R., assistant at Our Lady of Perpetual Help Parish, Opalocka, will be heard from April 21 through April 30. \* \* \*

Programs produced and presented by The Radio and Television Commission of the Diocese of Miami. Father David J. Heffernan, chairman.





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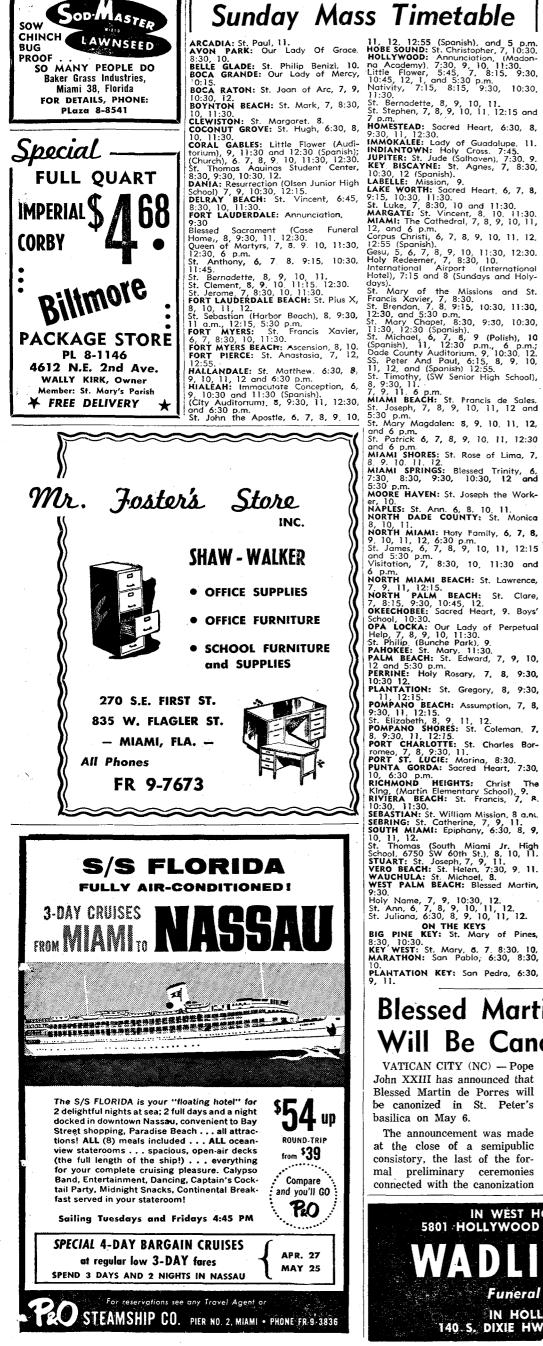
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Hotel), 7:15 and 8 (Sundays and Holy-days). St. Mary of the Missions and St. Francis Xavier, 7, 8:30. St. Brendan, 7, 8, 9:15, 10:30, 11:30, 12:30, and 5:30 p.m. St. Mary Chapet, 8:30, 9:30, 10:30, 11:30, 12:30 (Spanish), 9:30, 10:30, St. Michael, 6, 7, 8, 9 (Polish), 10 (Spanish), 11, 12:30 p.m., 6 p.m.; Dade County Auditorium, 9, 10:30, 12. SS. Peter And Paul, 6:15, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, and (Spanish) 12:55. St. Timothy, (SW Senior High School), 8, 9:30, 11. 7, 9, 11. 6 p.m. MIAMI BEACH: St. Francis de Sales.

a, 9:30, 11. 7, 9, 11. 6 p.m. MIAMI BEACH: St. Francis de Sales. St. Joseph, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12 and 5:30 p.m. St. Mary Magdalen: 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, and 6 p.m. St. Patrick 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12:30 and 6 p.m. MIAMI SHORES: St. Rose of Lima, 7, P 0 10 11. 12. MIAMI STRINGS: Blessed Trinity, 6, 7:30, 8:30, 9:30, 10:30, 12 and 5:30 p.m. MOORE HAVEN: St. Joseph the Worker, 10. NAPLES: St. Ann. 6, 8, 10, 11. NORTH DADE COUNTY: St. Monica No. 11. NORTH MIAMI: Hory Family, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 6:30 p.m. St. James, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12:15 and 5:30 p.m. Visitation, 7, 8:30, 10, 11:30 and Visitation, 7, 6.30, 10, 11.30 and 6 p.m. NORTH MIAMI BEACH: St. Lawrence, 7, 9, 11, 12:15. NORTH PALM BEACH: St. Clare, 7, 8:15, 9:30, 10:45, 12. OKEECHOBEE: Sacred Heart, 9. Boys' School, 10:30. OPA LOCKA: Our Lady of Perpetual Help, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11:30. St. Philip (Bunche Park), 9. PAHOKEE: St. Mary, 11:30. PALM BEACH: St. Edward, 7, 9, 10, 12 and 5:30 p.m.

12 and 5:30 p.m. PERRINE: Holy Rosary, 7, 8, 9:30, 10:30 12. PLANTATION: St. Gregory, 8, 9:30, POMPANO BEACH: Assumption, 7, 8,

POMPANO BEACH: Assumption, 7, 8, 9:30, 11, 12:15. St. Elizabeth, 8, 9, 11, 12. POMPANO SHORES: St. Coleman, 7, 8, 9:30, 11, 12:15. PORT CHARLOTTE: St. Charles Bor-romeo, 7, 8, 9:30, 11. PORT ST. LUCIE: Marina, 8:30. PUNTA GORDA: Sacred Heart, 7:30, 10, 6:30 p.m. RICHMOND HEIGHTS: Christ The King (Martin Elementary School), 9. RIVIERA BEACH: St. Francis, 7, 8, 10:30, 11:30. SEBASTIAN: St. William Mission, 8 a.n. SEBASTIAN: St. William Mission, 8 a.n. SEBASTIAN: St. Catherine, 7, 9, 11. SOUTH MIAMI: Epiphany, 6:30, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12. St. Thomas (South Miami Jr. High School, 6750 SW 60th St.), 8, 10, 11. STUART: St. Joseph, 7, 9, 11. WERO BEACH: St. Helen, 7:30, 9, 11. WAUCHULA: St. Michael, 8, WAUCHULA: St. Michael, 8. WEST PALM BEACH: Blessed Martin, Holy Name, 7, 9, 10:30, 12. St. Ann, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12. St. Juliana, 6:30, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12.

ON THE KEYS BIG PINE KEY: St. Mary of Pines, 8:30, 10:30. KEY WEST: St. Mary, 6, 7, 8:30, 10, MARATHON: San Pablo, 6:30, 8:30, PLANTATION KEY: San Pedro, 6:30,

VATICAN CITY (NC) - Pope

John XXIII has announced that

Blessed Martin de Porres will

be canonized in St. Peter's

The announcement was made

mal preliminary ceremonies

connected with the canonization

basilica on May 6.

onsistory, the last



**MOST NORTHERN Catholic** Church is St. Francis Xavier Mission in Kotzebue. Alaska. Father P. M. Spoletini, S. J., s sure of a "White Easter."

#### Dance, Program Set By Lauderdale CYO

FORT LAUDERDALE - A parish Americanism program and a dance will highlight activities sponsored by the CYO of Our Lady Queen of Martyrs parish.

The Americanism program will feature speeches by Rosemary Bailey and Jeff Keys and families are invited to attend. Jeff Keyes was runner-up in the recent Diocesan CYO oratorical contest.

The program will be held Wednesday, April 25 at 8 p.m.

A "Good Old Days" dance will be held in the parish cafeteria from 7:30 p.m. to 10:30 p.m. Friday, April 27.

#### Spanish Film Condemned By Legion Of Decency

NEW YORK (NC) - The National Legion of Decency has 'Viridiani,'' distributed by Kingsley - International, in its condemned classification. It characterized the film as a "sadistic preoccupation with evil" and "a despairing indictment of human dignity. Moreover, in the treatment of the film, perverse sexual symbols blasphemous references

of Blessed Martin, 17th-century mulatto Dominican Brother who

The semipublic consistory

of I

was elevated to the College of

Cardinals on March 19.

Ricketts.

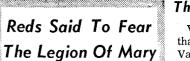
who

ima

(April 12) was attended by 26

cardinals, including Juan Car-

lived in Lima, Peru.



DUBLIN (NC) - China's only Cardinal has declared that his nation's masters fear the Irishfounded Legion of Mary "as their most formidable enemy."

Thomas Cardinal Tien, S.V.D., commented on the communist fear of the Legion of Mary while visiting the legion's headquarters here.

Members of the Legion of Mary on mainland China are no longer able to operate as legionaries, he said, but are still spending their efforts to preserve the Faith.

#### Throngs Visit Vatican

VATICAN CITY (NC) - More than 610,000 people visited the Vatican Museums during 1961, about 5,000 more than 1960.





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#### April 20, 1962 Page 38 Miami, Florida

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**Blessed Martin de Porres** 

at the close of a semipublic dinal Landazuri

of the for-

Will Be Canonized May 6

Archi

THE VOICE

placed the Spanish-made movie

and gratuitously abound.'



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. . . Dave Johnson

**DETEMPLE.** CHARLES B., 62, of 2646 May St., Hollywood. St. Mat-thew Church. Burial in Connellsville, Fenn. Wadlington Funeral Home.

THE VOICE

