

CRAIG SIMON HAMMER

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Education

2003 **UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA, COLLEGE OF LAW** **GAINESVILLE, FL**
Juris Doctor, *cum laude* (emphasis in international law and policy); Articles Editor, FLORIDA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW; Chairman and Team Coach, University of Florida Chapter of Philip C. Jessup International Law Moot Court Team (Best Speaker, U.S. Southeast Regional Rounds, 2003); Co-Director, Project for Advanced Studies and Research in Peace and Human Rights; Dean's List: 2000-2003; Book Awards: International Law, Conflicts of Law, Human Rights Law, Comparative Jurisprudence, International Court Systems, and International Organizations. Member: International Law Society, International Law Students Association, Phi Alpha Delta.

2000 **UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA** **GAINESVILLE, FL**
Bachelor of Arts, *cum laude* in English; Gold Seal Florida Academic Scholar; Golden Key National Honor Scholar; North American Public Speaking Championship (national gold medalist); Dean's List: 1998 – 2000; Member: Sigma Tau Delta English Honor Society; Italian Club, Speech and Debate Team.

Experience

2005-Current **THE WORLD BANK** **WASHINGTON, DC**
Program Manager and Secretary, World Bank Development Data Council

- **Technical Lead & Program Management:** Lead the World Bank Group's *Evidence-Based Policy-Making* program, which focuses on open government data, government capacity, and infomediaries as drivers of good governance and data-driven decision-making in more than 30 countries. This program strengthens laws, policies, and institutions to support the enabling environment for access to information and builds capacity (through grants and technical support) of both government decision-makers and non-government partners (news media, civil society, academic institutions, and grassroots think tanks) as drivers of the global knowledge economy. Simultaneously manage and serve as Secretary of the World Bank's Development Data Council, which provides governance and strategic direction to the World Bank Group's development data portfolio under the auspices of the World Bank Group's Chief Economist. Lead a team of 18 (staff and consultants), and manage an operational budget of USD \$11 million.
- **Policy Analysis & Advice:** Lead analytical and policy advisory services to improve the legal and regulatory environment for access to data and information, as well as voice and accountability in more than 30 countries, including several fragile states. This includes support for promulgation or reformation of information, open data, and/or broadcasting legislation; creation and/or institutional strengthening of national media commissions; and conducting comparative analyses of legal and regulatory environments for public information flows, for example in Nepal, Mali, Colombia, South Africa, Ghana, Peru, and Indonesia.
- **Country Operations:** Lead country operations, policy diagnostic missions, and technical assessments of legal enabling environments for data and information policy reforms, including in Bangladesh, Bolivia, Botswana, Cambodia, Ethiopia, Ghana, Honduras, Jordan, Kenya, Liberia, Malawi, Mexico, Moldova, Mongolia, Myanmar, Nepal, Rwanda, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Tunisia, Uganda, Uruguay, Venezuela, and Zambia.
- **Research & Writing:** Lead research agenda for the World Bank's program on *Evidence-Based Policy-Making*; this includes spearheading in-depth analyses and authoring or co-authoring World Bank reports, books, chapters, and refereed journal articles on topics including governance policy reforms, transparency and accountability, and social development; also authored model legislation and policy memos to inform government decision-making in 5 Regions.
- **Organizational Development:** Tapped (in July 2014) to advise the World Bank Group's internal 'Culture Change' team, to help course-correct the institution-wide reorganization, including advising then-World Bank Group President Jim Kim and his senior leadership team on implementing 'course corrected' initiatives.

2001-2005 **INSTITUTE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS, PEACE, AND DEVELOPMENT** **GAINESVILLE, FL**
Teaching Fellow

Provided extensive technical advice to stakeholders at the top, middle, and base of the pyramid on legal and regulatory avenues to improve development outcomes across regions, including assessments of national legislation and international legal regimes; led capacity development of traditionally marginalized and underserved stakeholder groups on demystifying the law and making it work for them. Fellowship initiatives included (but are not limited to):

- **Yorta Yorta Indigenous Community** **AUSTRALIA**
Legal Advisor and Team Leader: Provided technical advice to indigenous community of 12,000 on demystifying and making use of international legal regimes to protect the community's trade-related knowledge and leveraging it for improved grassroots community-driven development.
- **Shuar Indigenous Community** **AMAZON BASIN, ECUADOR**
Legal Advisor: Advised the Shuar indigenous community and devised capacity development workshops to enable them to access government information and protect the tribe's trade-related knowledge under Ecuadorian, United States, and international trade secrets law, and to leverage it for improved grassroots community-driven development.

- **Minister Of Justice & Constitutional Development** **SOUTH AFRICA**
Law Clerk: Performed legal and constitutional research for Justice Minister Penuell Maduna; examined wide-ranging policy issues, including the “Promotion of Access to Information Act” for media practitioners and the public; advised on the development of an online media platform called the “E-Justice Program and Court Process Project”; and created and led the “Solution-Engineering Capacity Building Workshops” for rural South African communities on accessing government information.
- **High Court of South Africa (Western Cape Division)** **SOUTH AFRICA**
Law Clerk: Management of diversified cases and media briefings; provided legal and constitutional research and advice to High Court Judge Renata Williams.
- **Eritrea-Ethiopia Boundary Commission (EEBC)** **ERITREA**
Legal Advisor: Performed legal/policy research to support Ethiopian-Eritrean arbitration, to define Eritrea’s borders, maritime possessions, and titles, under the Algiers Agreement and other sources of international law.

2000 **MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT (FOR MALDON/EAST CHELMSFORD)** **UNITED KINGDOM**
Special Assistant
Worked closely with Member of Parliament John Whittingdale as he set legislative agenda; conducted policy research; wrote speeches for use in session, as well as for hearings and press events.

Publications

JOURNALS (REFEREED)

- *Social Democratic Constitutionalism, New Economic Theory, and the Dangers of Neoliberalism's Attacks on Rational Government Regulation* 3 (3) CADMUS 53 (2017) (with Winston Nagan)
- *Toward a New Theory of Sustainable Development: Drawing on Insights from Developments in Modern Legal Theory* 3 (2) CADMUS 45 (2017) (with Winston Nagan & Maxat Akhmetkaliyeva)
- *The Conceptual and Jurisprudential Aspects of Property in the Context of the Fundamental Rights of Indigenous People: The Case of the Shuar of Ecuador*, 58 NEW YORK LAW SCHOOL LAW REVIEW 875 (2014) (with Winston Nagan)
- *Global Social Process and the Evolving Character of Sovereignty*, 35 THE WORLD FINANCIAL REVIEW (September-October 2013) (with Winston Nagan)
- *Practical Developments in Law Science and Policy: Plant Genetic Resources and the Traditional Knowledge of the Shuar, an Indigenous People of the Ecuadorian Amazon*, 46 POLICY SCIENCES JOURNAL 125 (Yale University: 2013) (with Juan Carlos Jintiaich and Ricardo Tsakimp)
- *Protecting and Sustaining Indigenous People’s Traditional Environmental Knowledge and Cultural Practice*, 46 POLICY SCIENCES JOURNAL 125-141 (Yale University: 2013) (with Amanda Lynch)
- *Returning to Vico: The Role of the Individual in the Investigation of the Social Sciences*, 1 ERUDITIO JOURNAL 157 (World Academy of the Arts and Sciences: 2012) (with Saulo Casali)
- *Indigenous Knowledge Driving Technological Innovation* 9 UCLA NEXUS JOURNAL 1 (2011) (with Lilian Alessa, et al)
- *Global Regulatory Convergence in the Mid-to-Long Term: The Trend Toward Future Coordinated Cross-Border Investigations*, Proceedings of the University of Cambridge International Symposium on Economic Crime (2009) (with JP Wilson)
- *Country-led Efforts to Improve Governance and Fight Corruption*, Proceedings of the University of Cambridge International Symposium on Economic Crime (2009)
- *Nation-Building, International Order and Individual Liberty: the Rise of the Private Sector in Modern Warfare*, 60 MAINE LAW REVIEW 430 (2008) (with Winston Nagan)
- *Communications Theory and World Public Order: The Anthropomorphic, Jurisprudential Foundations of International Human Rights* 47 VIRGINIA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 725 (2007) (with Winston Nagan)
- *Mohamed and Another v. President of Republic of South Africa and Others – Constitutional Restraints on the Executive Branch of the South African Government: The Rational Limits of Intergovernmental and Intragovernmental Cooperation in the Prosecution of Terrorists*, 16 LAW AND SOCIETY TRUST REVIEW 220 (2006) (with Winston Nagan)
- *The Changing Character of Sovereignty in International Law and International Relations*, 43 COLUMBIA JOURNAL OF TRANSNATIONAL LAW 141 (2004) (with Winston Nagan)
- *The New Bush National Security Doctrine and the Rule of Law*, 22 BERKELEY JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 375 (2004) (with Winston Nagan), reprinted in *NOTA BENE JOURNAL* 6 (Wassily Danilenko ed., 2006), and translated into Russian as *Новая доктрина национальной безопасности Президента Буша и верховенство права* (Wassily Danilenko ed., 2006).
- *Patriotism, Nationalism, and the War on Terror: A Mild Plea in Avoidance*, 56 FLORIDA LAW REVIEW 933 (2004) (with Winston Nagan), reprinted in *IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY LAW REVIEW* (2005)
- *Reforming the U.N. Security Council: Open Letter to U.N. Secretary General Kofi Annan*, 15 FLORIDA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 261 (2002).

CHAPTERS

- (Forthcoming) *Development Data, New Technologies and the 2030 Agenda*, in DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION AND SDGs (Mahmoud Mohieldin, et al, eds) (2020) (with Tim Kelly)
- *Multilateral Organizations and Open Data*, in THE STATE OF OPEN DATA: HISTORIES AND HORIZONS (Tim Davies, Stephen B. Walker, and Mor Rubinstein, eds.) (2019)
- *Community Radio: Supporting Local Voices Through the Airwaves*, in BROADENING THE BOUNDARIES OF COMMUNICATION: A DEVELOPMENT COMMUNICATION SOURCEBOOK (The World Bank) (Paolo Mefalopulos, ed.) (2008) (with Loty Salazar)
- Literature Review, in BROADCASTING VOICE AND ACCOUNTABILITY: A PUBLIC INTEREST APPROACH TO POLICY, LAW AND REGULATION by Kreszentia Duer, et al. (The World Bank) (2008)

WORLD BANK WORKING PAPERS & POLICY NOTES

- *Can we measure the power of the grabbing hand?: a comparative analysis of different indicators of corruption* (English). Policy Research working paper; no. WPS 8299 (2018). Washington, D.C.: World Bank Group. (with Alexander Hamilton)
- *World Bank Support for Open Data : 2012 - 2017*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank Group (2017) (with Amparo Ballivian, et al).
- *Procurement Monitoring and Social Accountability: A Curriculum Development Program*, SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT IN SOUTH ASIA SERIES (THE WORLD BANK) (2010) (with Mohini Malhotra & Karen Sirker)
- *Guidance Note on Bank Multi-Stakeholder Engagement*, WORLD BANK POLICY NOTE #49220 (approved by the World Bank's Board of Directors in June 2009) (with Hassane Cisse, et al).

BOOKS

- Hammer, C. DATA-DRIVEN DECISION-MAKING IN FRAGILE CONTEXTS: EVIDENCE FROM SUDAN (THE WORLD BANK) (2017) (with Alexander Hamilton)
- Hammer, C., INTERNET SOLUTIONS, Faulkner Press (2006) (with Rory De Simone)
- Hammer, C., PROBLEM SOLVING USING COMPUTER SOFTWARE, Faulkner Press (2003) (with Rory De Simone)

International Associations

- Council on Foreign Relations: Term Member (2015 – Current)
- Society for the Policy Sciences: Member (2008 – Current); Secretary (2016 – 2017); Vice President (2017 – 2018)
- World Academy of Art and Science: Fellow (2012 – Current)
- COICA (*Coordinadora de las Organizaciones Indigenas de la Cuenca Amazonica*): Pro Bono Legal Advisor (2009 – Current)

International Committees

- Member, Editorial Council of LAW AND POLITICS JOURNAL (Moscow, Russia, 2009 – Current)
- Member, Advisory Committee, From Disclosure to Development (D2D) initiative (Washington DC, 2018 – Current)
- Member, Planning Committee: United Nations World Data Forum (Bern, Switzerland, 2019 - Present)
- Member, Planning Committee: International Open Data Conference (Nairobi, Kenya, 2019 - Present)
- Member, Planning Committee: International Open Data Conference (Buenos Aires, Argentina, 2017-2018)
- Member, Planning Committee: United Nations World Data Forum (Dubai, UAE, 2017-2018)
- Member, Planning Committee: International Open Data Conference (Madrid, Spain, 2016-2017)

Professional Associations

- Florida Bar
- Washington DC Bar
- American Bar Association